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ABSTRACT

Evaluations of educational qualifications for the Republic of South Africa (RSA) and 31 foreign countries are presented. Information is provided on criteria for evaluating educational qualifications and evaluation certificates and other services provided by the Centre for Evaluation of Educational Qualifications. Evaluations for each country indicate the equivalent certificate or standard in the RSA. Included, for each country, are data on school certificates; and craft tertiary, technician, university, and other types of training. In some cases university training is subdivided according to the degrees granted. For some countries, certificates offered by the armed services and specific educational institutions are covered, along with standards for specific subjects. (SW)

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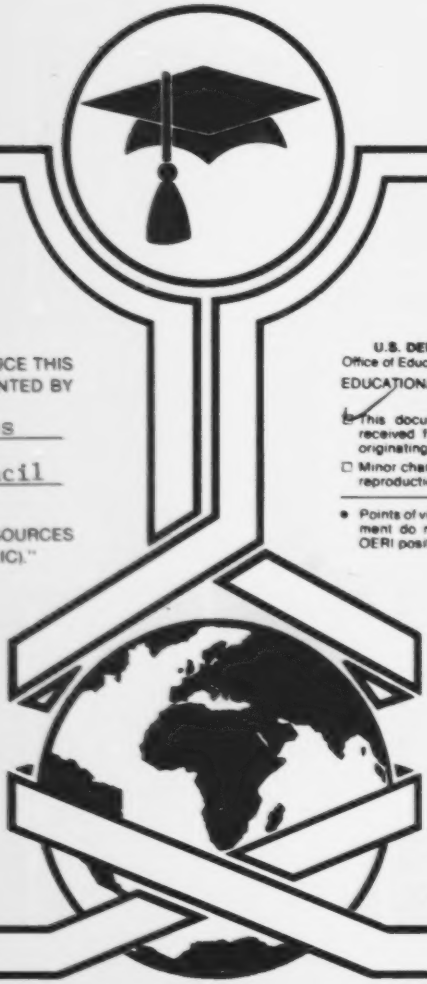

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H. Cilliers · J.F. Muller

Compendium of evaluations of South African and foreign educational qualifications

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J.F. Muller

Bureau for Research Support Services

Pretoria
Human Sciences Research Council
1987

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PREFACE

After World War II there was a sharp increase in the numbers of immigrants to the RSA, particularly from Europe. Employers soon experienced problems in the placement and renumeration of these people according to their qualifications, mainly because of the absence of a valid basis for comparing their qualifications with possible South African equivalents.

In 1957 a division was introduced in the former Department of Education, Arts and Science with the specific charge to undertake research into ways and means of evaluating foreign qualifications in RSA terms.

With its founding in 1969 the HSRC took over the assignment, and at present the evaluation service is rendered by the HSRC's Centre for the Evaluation of Educational Qualifications (CEEQ).

The volume of evaluations undertaken by CEEQ may be seen as a kind of barometer of the economic, political and social circumstance prevailing in a country at a particular time. This is exemplified on the one hand by the upsurge in the number of refugees and immigrants from Angola and Mozambique in the mid-seventies, and from Rhodesia in the early eighties as a result of political strife and unrest in those countries, and on the other the immigration decline during the economic recessions in South Africa during the early sixties and mid-eighties.

Currently the CEEQ handles a monthly average of 420 requests for evaluations as compared with a record 666 requests during 1982.

Every evaluation requires some degree of research: many certificates need very little investigation, being familiar to the CEEQ or having been evaluated before, but others may call for extensive and intensive delving into foreign and local yearbooks, brochures and comparative studies. Viewed from this angle, this compendium may be seen as a culmination of about 30 years' research by an average of four resear-

chers plus support personnel.

With due appreciation and thanks to all present and past CEEQ personnel, this compendium is offered to employers in the RSA and other interested parties to enable them to get a reasonably accurate idea of the educational levels specific qualifications would warrant. Should an interested party have any doubts in a specific case, or in general, he is advised to approach the CEEQ for clarification.

W. VERHOEF

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

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INTRODUCTION

1.1 AIM

The purpose of this compendium is to provide reasonably accurate information on the value of foreign qualifications in particular. An educational level, expressed in RSA terms, is accorded to each of a large variety of qualifications.

1.2 CRITERIA FOR EVALUATION

The educational levels accorded are based on evaluations of qualifications according to the following set of criteria:

a) Accreditation status of the issuing body in the country of origin, i.e. whether it is an officially or formally recognized school, college or university.

b) Minimum admission requirement in respect of study programme concerned.

c) Minimum duration of studies/training. This entails the prescribed full-time duration of training in terms of completed academic years. Where possible, part-time study is translated into full-time study.

d) Course content, i.e. curricula and syllabi.

e) Examination requirements: Minimum pass mark per subject and study programme.

f) Assessment of dissertations: This pertains to treatises and theses in respect of which the level can be determined by university professors only.

1.3 EVALUATION SERVICE OFFERED BY THE CEEQ

It sometimes happens that an educational institution partially or completely revises or upgrades a certain course or changes its name, which may have the implication that the qualification concerned would have to be re-evaluated. CEEQ's evaluation activities can consequently never cease, which suggests the publication of revised editions of this compendium on a regular basis. This also suggests ad hoc consultations with the CEEQ in cases where uncertainty arises about the value of specific qualifications.

The CEEQ offers a service to employers, prospective employees, students and other individuals and organizations who could profitably use HSRC evaluations. On receipt of a request for an evaluation together with the relevant certificate(s) or substantiating document(s) a formal certificate of evaluation is issued which the recipient can use for various purposes or which the employer may file for record purposes.

1.4 KEY ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS

HSRC: Human Sciences Research Council

CEEQ: Centre for the Evaluation of Educational Qualifications

S. Cert.: Senior Certificate, awarded upon the successful completion of twelve years of schooling, i.e. 6 years primary and 6 years secondary education. The S. Cert. may be awarded with or without matriculation exemption (university entrance).

NTC: National Technical Certificate, denotes post-school craft training offered by technical colleges and technical institutes, e.g. NTC 1 to NTC 5.

NTD: National Technical Diploma, denotes post-school advanced craft training offered by technical colleges and technical institutes; the NTD is awarded upon successful completion of the NTC 6 course.

N1)		NTC 1
N2)		NTC 2
N3)		NTC 3
N4)	synonymous with	NTC 4
N5)		NTC 5
N6)		NTC 6

NC: National Certificate, denotes technician or commercial training offered by technikons at tertiary level up to and including the T1 stage.

NHC: National Higher Certificate, denotes technician or commercial training offered by technikons at tertiary level up to and including the T2 stage.

ND: National Diploma, denotes technician or commercial training offered by technikons at tertiary level up to and including the T3 stage.

NHD: National Higher Diploma, denotes advanced technician or commercial training offered by technikons at tertiary level up to and including the T4 stage.

NDipT: National Diploma in Technology (also known as DipTech), denotes technologist or advanced commercial training offered by technikons at tertiary level up to and including the T5 stage.

N.B.: The meaning of some of the T indications above have undergone changes over the years; users of this compendium who have problems in interpreting them are advised to consult the HSRC's Centre for the Evaluation of Educational Qualifications.

1.5 LANGUAGE

In this compendium foreign qualifications are referred to in the language of a particular country with the RSA equivalent in English. An Afrikaar version of the compendium is also available.

1.6 EVALUATION CERTIFICATES

Experience has taught that South African employers and other interested persons mainly want evaluations to be formulated in terms of a minimum entrance qualification, minimum full-time duration of training and field of study, with an indication - especially with regard to qualifications obtained abroad - of a corresponding and/or equivalent South African qualification.

When issuing evaluation certificates the CEEQ attempts as far as possible to meet with this wish, although it is not always possible to indicate full equivalence with regard to status and content between two qualifications; at the most it can usually be indicated only that a specific South African qualification is evaluated at the same level as an applicant's submitted qualification. For the purposes of further study a qualification holder is free - and indeed advised - to submit detailed syllabuses regarding his qualifications for comparative purposes to the training institution of his choice.

N.B.: Unless the qualification holder concerned can provide evidence to the contrary, mention of a school standard (for example Std 8, 9 or Senior Certificate) as a platform or entrance qualification - either in this compendium or in an issued evaluation certificate - does not necessarily imply that all the requirements for such an entrance qualification were met.

Evaluations are issued on an *ad hoc* basis to or with regard to qualification holders and constitute the contents of an evaluation certificate.

An evaluation certificate is issued on condition that prospective employers or other interested persons/bodies have access to the applicant/qualification holder's original certificates for comparison or other control purposes.

In cases where two or more certificates are submitted for evaluation, vertical credit for additional higher order qualifications and horizontal

credit for supplementary but equivalent qualifications may be granted: the aim here is to give employers the opportunity to consider, at their own discretion, employees for rewards such as merit promotion, placement in higher salary categories, accelerated increments, etc.

When evaluations are undertaken, due regard is given to the training requirements and conditions prevailing during the applicants' training.

In cases where an affidavit or a solemn affirmation is submitted for evaluation in the place of a lost educational certificate, the evaluation certificate concerned will be endorsed to the effect that it is issued on condition that any prospective employer or other interested person is prepared to accept the content of the affidavit or affirmation.

2. EVALUATIONS BY COUNTRIES

2.1 ARGENTINA

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Bachillerato	S. Cert.
Segundo Ciclo	S. Cert.

TERTIAPY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Titulo de Tecnico	S. Cert. + 1/T1

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Bacharel	S. Cert. + 4
Licentiatura/Licenciado	S. Cert. + 4
Titulo de Arquitecto	S. Cert. + 6
Titulo de Ingeniero	S. Cert. + 6
Titulo de Ingeniero Agronomo	S. Cert. + 5
Titulo de Ingeniero Quimico	S. Cert. + 5

2.2 AUSTRALIA

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Achievement Certificate (Year 3) (Western Australia)	Std 8
Certificate of Secondary Education (5 subjects grade 1-7)	S. Cert.
Higher School Certificate	S. Cert.
Junior Certificate	Std 8
Junior Technical Certificate	Std 8
Leaving Technical Examination (Victoria)	S. Cert. (Technical)
Matriculation Certificate	S. Cert.
School Certificate	Std 9
School Leaving Certificate	S. Cert.
Senior Certificate	S. Cert.
Senior Examination	S. Cert.
Senior Public Examination	S. Cert.
University Examination	S. Cert.

CRAFT TRAINING

Advanced Plumbing Post-trade Course	S. Cert./N3
Trade Course Certificate	S. Cert./N3

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Associateship	S. Cert. + 2 - 4
Higher Technician Certificate	S. Cert. + 3

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Bachelor's degree (Pass)	S. Cert. + 3
Bachelor's degree (Honours) and Engineering degrees	S. Cert. + 4
Master's degree	One year additional
Doctor's degree	Two years additional

OTHER

First Class Engineer, Steamship	S. Cert. + 3
Nursing Education Diploma	S. Cert. + 2
Psychiatric Nursing Certificate	S. Cert. + 2
Teaching Diploma	S. Cert. + 3

2.3 AUSTRIA

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES	
Reifezeugnis	S. Cert.
CRAFT TRAINING	
Lehrgang für Bautechnik mit Bauzeichnen	Std 9/NTC 2.
Prüfungszeugnis:	
Schlosser/Bauschlosser/Betriebschlosser	Std 9/NTC 2 (including apprenticeship)
Elektroinstallation/Elektroinstallateur	Std 9/NTC 2 (including apprenticeship)
Werkmeister	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5
TERTIARY TRAINING	
TECHNICIAN TRAINING	
Reifezeugnis, Höhere Technische Bundeslehranstalt	
fourth year	S. Cert. + 1
fifth year	S. Cert. + 2
Engineer (Ing.)	S. Cert. + 3
UNIVERSITY TRAINING	
Diplom Ingenieur	S. Cert. + 5
Diplom Kaufmann	S. Cert. + 4
Diplom/Magister	S. Cert. + 4/5
Doktor	1 - 2 years additional
OTHER	
Abschlusszeugnis, Handelsakademie	S. Cert. + 2
Befähigungszeugnis für Erzieher	Std 8 + 2
Fürsorgerin, Diplomierte	S. Cert. + 3
Kindergärtnenrinnen, Befähigungszeugnis	S. Cert. (Kindergarden teacher)
Landwirtschaftsmeister	S. Cert. + 1
Handlungs-Gehilfen	Std 9 (Commerce)

2.4 BELGIUM

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Bekwaamheidsdiploma dat toegang verleent tot het Hoger Onderwijs	S. Cert.
Certificat de l'enseignement secondaire supérieur	S. Cert.
Diplome d'aptitude à acceder a l'enseignement 2	S. Cert.
Diplome d'école technique secondaire supérieure	S. Cert. (Technical)
Getuigschrift van Hoger Middelbaar Onderwijs	S. Cert.
Getuigschrift van Hoger Secundair Onderwijs	S. Cert.
Hoger Secundair Technische School (1 jaar)	Std 8 (Technical)
Hoger Secundair Technische School (2 jaar)	Std 9 (Technical)
Hoger Secundair Technische School (3 jaar) (A2)	S. Cert. (Technical)
Homologatiesertifikaat	S. Cert.
Lager Secundaire Technische School (3 jaar) (A3)	Std 7 (Technical)
Lager Secundaire Technische School (4 jaar)	Std 8 (Technical)
Middelbare Beroepsschool, Bekwaamheidsdiploma	S. Cert. (Technical)

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Gegradueerde/Gradue	Varies from S. Cert. + 2 to S. Cert. + 3
Ingenieur Industriel/Industrieel Ingenieur	S. Cert. + 4
Ingenieur Technicien	S. Cert. + 3
Kandidaat Industrieel Ingenieur	S. Cert. + 2
Technisch Ingenieur (A1)	S. Cert. + 3

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Burgerlijk Ingenieur	S. Cert. + 5
Ingenieur Civil	S. Cert. + 5
Kandidaat	S. Cert. + 2
Licentiaat/Licence	S. Cert. + 4
Licentiaat in de Rechten	S. Cert. + 5
Doctoraal Examen/Doctorat	S. Cert. + 6
Doctor in de Veeartsenykunde	S. Cert. + 5
Apotheker	S. Cert. + 5

OTHER

Agregation de l'enseignement inférieur	S. Cert. + 2
Agregation de l'enseignement secondaire supérieur	S. Cert. + 4
Bibliothekaris, Akte van Bekwaamheid	S. Cert. + 3
Diploma van Architect	S. Cert. + 5
Geaggregeerde voor het Hoger Secundair Onderwijs	S. Cert. + 4
Geaggregeerde voor het Lager Secundair Onderwijs	S. Cert. + 2
Geaggregeerde voor het Hoger Onderwijs	Doctor's degree + 2
Verpleeg aspirante	S. Cert.
Ziekenhuisverpleegster	S. Cert. + 3

2.5 BOTSWANA, LESHOTHO & SWAZILAND

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Junior Certificate	Std 8

GENERAL CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION (GCE)

Ordinary (O) levels:

1 - 4 subjects	Std 8
5 or more subjects (including English Language)	Std 9

Advanced (A) levels:

2 A levels plus 3 O levels (including English Language at O or A level)	S. Cert.

CAMBRIDGE SCHOOL CERTIFICATE/OVERSEA SCHOOL CERTIFICATE

1 - 4 subjects	Std 8
5 or more subjects (including English Language)	Std 9

NB.:GRADES 1 - 8 ARE PASSES

CAMBRIDGE HIGHER SCHOOL CERTIFICATE

2 Principal subjects plus 3 School Certificate subjects (including English Language at Higher School Certificate or School Certificate level)	S. Cert.

CRAFT TRAINING

Advanced Mechanic's Course	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5
Certificate in Basic Electronics	Std 9/NTC 2
Certificate in Basic Engineering Trade	Std 9/NTC 2
Certificate in Electrical Installation Practice	Std 9/NTC 2
Certificate in Mechanical Fitting I	S. Cert./NTC 3
Certificate in Metal Machining I	S. Cert./NTC 3

City and Guilds of London Institute	See ENGLAND
Motor Vehicle Craft Certificate	Std 9/NTC 2
Trade Test Grade I	S. Cert./NTC 3
Trade Test Grade II	Std 9/NTC 2
Trade Test Grade III	Std 8/NTC 1
TERTIARY TRAINING	
TECHNICIAN TRAINING	
City and Guilds of London Institute	See ENGLAND
Civil Engineering Diploma	S. Cert. + 2/T2
Technicians Certificate	Varies from S. Cert. to S. Cert. + 2
UNIVERSITY TRAINING	
Bachelor's	S.Cert. + 3
Master's	1 - 2 years additional
Doctor's	1 - 2 years additional
OTHER	
Diploma in General Pharmaceutics	Std 9 + 1,5
Home Economics Certificate	Std 8 + 2
Teacher's Certificate	Varies from Std. 9 + 2 to + 3
U.B.L.S. Primary Teacher's Higher Certificate	Std 8 + 2

2.6 BRAZIL

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Certificado de Conclusao do 2 Grau	S. Cert.
Certificado de Conclusao do 2 Ciclo do Curso Secundario	S. Cert.
Concurso Vestibular (Concurso de habilitacao)	S. Cert. with university admission

CRAFT TRAINING

Certificado de Auxiliar Tecnico	Std 9/NTC 2

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Diploma de Tecnico	Varies from S. Cert. + 1 to S. Cert. 2
Diploma de Tecnico de nivel medio	S. Cert. (Technical)

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Bacharel	Varies from S. Cert. + 3 to S. Cert. + 5
Licenciatura (Licenciado)	S. Cert. + 4
Engineering Degrees	S. Cert. + 5
Mestre	One year additional
Doutorado	Two years additional

OTHER

Diplomacia Pilotos Comercias (Aviacao Civil)	S. Cert. + 2 (Private pilot)

2.7 CANADA

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Certificat de fin d'etudes secondaires Onzieme annee	Std 9
Grade XIII Certificate	S. Cert.
Graduation Certificate	S. Cert.
High School Achievement Statement	S. Cert.
High School Diploma	S. Cert.
Matriculation	S. Cert.
Secondary School Graduation Diploma	S. Cert.
Secondary School Honours Graduation Diploma	S. Cert.
Secondary School Statement	S. Cert.
Senior Secondary School Statement	S. Cert.

CRAFT TRAINING

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Diploma in Electrical Techniques	S. Cert. + 1
Diploma of Technology	Varies from S. Cert. + 2 to 3
Engineering Technologist	S. Cert. + 3

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Bachelor's/Baccalaureat	Varies from S. Cert. + 3 to 5
Honours	1 year additional above Bachelor's
Masters/Maitrise	Varies from 1 to 2 years additional above Honours
Diplome d'Ingenieur	S. Cert. + 4
Doctor's/Doctorat	Varies from 1 to 2 years additional
Doctor of Veterinary Medicine	S. Cert. + 5

OTHER

Canadian Society of Laboratory Technologists Examination	S. Cert. + 3
Industrial Management Certificate	S. Cert. + 4
Diploma in Occupational Therapy	S. Cert. + 3
Diploma in Psychiatric Nursing	S. Cert. + 2
Diplome en Physiotherapie	S. Cert. + 2

2.8 CZECHOSLOVAKIA

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Zakladni devitileta skola	Std 7
Vysvedceni o Maturitni Szkousce	S. Cert.
Vysvedceni dospelosti	S. Cert.

CRAFT TRAINING

Vyucni List	Std 9/NTC2
Ucnovska Skola	S. Cert./NTC 3

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Automobilni Uciliste	S. Cert. + 2/T2
Vysvedceni na Odchodnou	S. Cert. + 2/T2
Vysvedceni o Maturitni Zskousce Stredni Prumyslova Skola	S. Cert. + 1/T1

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Inzinier	Varies from S. Cert. + 4 to + 5
Kandidata Ved	Varies from 2 - 3 years additional
Doktor Ved	Varies from 1 - 2 years additional

OTHER

Osvedceni o odborne kvalifikaci stredniho (Medical Laboratory Work)	S. Sert. + 1

2.9 DENMARK

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Hojere Forberedelseksamen	S. Cert.
Mellemskoleeksamen	Std 7
Realeksamen	Std 8
Studentereksamen	S. Cert.

CRAFT TRAINING

Elektrikerfaget, Svendeprovekommission	Std 9/NTC 2
Elektroinstallatorer, Prove for	S. Cert./NTC 3
Gartnerfaget-medhjaelperprove	S. Cert./NTC 3 (Hor.icultre)
Laerebrev	Std 9/NTC 2 (Apprenticeship)
Smede-og Maskinarbedejderfagets Svendeprøvekommission	Std 9/NTC 2

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Ingeniør	S. Cert. + 3
Maskinmestereksamen	S. Cert. + 2
Maskintekniker	S. Cert./NTC 3
Mekanist	S. Cert. + 1
Skovtechniker	S. Cert. + 1
Teknikumingeniør	S. Cert. + 3
Udvidet Maskinmestereksamen	S. Cert. + 3
Hospital Laboratory technician	S. Cert. + 1

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Akademiingeniør	S. Cert. + 4
Candidatus	S. Cert. + 5
Civilingeniør	Varies from S. Cert. + 4 to S. Cert. + 8
Examinatus artium	S. Cert. + 2
Forstingeniør	S. Cert. + 4
Handelshojskolen Diplomproven	S. Cert. + 4 (Commerce)

Licentiatus	
Magister	Two years additional S. Cert. + 5
OTHER	
Laerereksamen, Bevis for, Folkeskolen	
Handelseksamen	S. Cert. + 3
Hojere Handelseksamen	Std 8 (Commerce)
Handelsmedhjaelpereksamen	S. Cert. (Commerce)
	S. Cert. (Commerce)

07

2.10 EIRE

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Day Vocational Course	Std 6
Primary School Certificate	Std 4
Intermediate Certificate	Std 8
Leaving Certificate (5 subjects - at least 2 at Higher level)	S. Cert.

CRAFT TRAINING

Junior Trade Certificate	Std 9/NTC 2
Senior Trade Certificate	S. Cert./NTC 3

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

National Certificate in Engineering	S. Cert. +1/T1
National Diploma in Engineering	S. Cert. +2/T2
Technician Diploma in Applied Science	S. Cert. +3/T3
Technician's Engineering Diploma	S. Cert. +1/T1

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Bachelor's	S. Cert. + 3
Bachelor's with Honours/Moderatorship	S. Cert. + 4
Master's	1 - 2 years additional
Doctor's	1 - 2 years additional

OTHER

Certificate as Solicitor	S. Cert. + 3
Senior Certificate in Amenity Horticulture	S. Cert./NTC 3

2.11 ENGLAND AND WALES

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

ARMY/RAF/NAVY CERTIFICATES OF EDUCATTON

ARMY

Junior Test/3rd Class	Std 6
Intermediate Test/2nd Class	Std 7
Senior Test/1st Class	Std 8
Special Certificate	S. Cert.

NAVY

Educational Test I	Std 7
Educational Test II	Std 8
Higher Educational Test II :1-4 subjects	Std 8
Higher Educational Test II :5 or more subjects	Std 9

ROYAL AIR FORCE

Educational Test I	Std 7
Educational Test II	Std 8

COLLEGE OF PRECEPTORS

STATEMENT (1-4 subjects)	Std 7
CERTIFICATE (5 or more subjects) (including English)	Std 8

CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION (CSE)

1 - 4 subjects	Std 8
5 or more subjects (including English Language)	Std 9

NB: GRADES 1 - 4 = PASS

GENERAL CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION (GCE)

Ordinary (O) levels:

1 - 4 subjects	Std 8
5 or more subjects (including English Language)	Std 9

Advanced (A) levels:

2 A levels plus 3 O levels (including English Language at O or A level)	S. Cert.

PITMANS: SINGLE SUBJECTS

Shorthand

50 - 60 w.p.m.	Std 8
70 - 80 w.p.m.	Std 9
90 - 100 w.p.m.	S. Cert.
120 - 140 w.p.m.	S. Cert. + 1

Typewriting

15 w.p.m.	Std 8
25 w.p.m.	Std 9
35 w.p.m.	S. Cert.
45 w.p.m.	S. Cert. + 1

Other subjects:

	To 1977	From 1978
Elementary	Std 7	Std 9
Intermediate	Std 8	S. Cert.
Advanced	Std 9	S. Cert. + 1

CAMBRIDGE SCHOOL CERTIFICATES/OVERSEA SCHOOL CERTIFICATE

BEFORE 1952:

1 - 4 SUBJECTS	Std 9
5 or more subjects (including English Language)	S. Cert.

AFTER 1952:

1 - 4 SUBJECTS	Std 8
5 or more subjects (including English Language)	Std 9

NB.: GRADES 1 - 8 = PASS

CAMBRIDGE HIGHER SCHOOL CERTIFICATE

2 Principal subjects plus 3 School Certificate subjects	S. Cert.
4 years secondary schooling	Std 8

ROYAL SOCIETY OF ARTS

School Certificate with Credit (4 subjects)	Std 8
School Certificate with Credit (5 subjects including English Language)	Std 9
School Certificate (Commercial) (5 subjects including English Language)	Std 9
School Certificate (Technical) (5 subjects including English Language)	Std 9

Single subjects:

Stage I/Elementary	
1 - 4 subjects	Std 7
5 or more subjects	Std 8
Stage II/Intermediate	
4 subjects	Std 9
5 subjects	S. Cert.
Stage III/Advanced	
4 subjects	S. Cert.
5 subjects	S. Cert. + 1

NORTHERN IRELAND

GCE Ordinary and Advanced levels	See ENGLAND
Senior Certificate	S. Cert.
Secondary Intermediate Schools	Std 8
Technical Day School Certificate	Std 8
Junior Technical Certificate/Examination	Std 7

SCOTLAND

SCOTTISH CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION

Ordinary Grades:	
1 - 4 subjects	Std 8
5 or more subjects (including English Language)	Std 9

Higher Grades:	
2 Higher plus 3 Ordinary grades (including English Language at O or Higher level)	S. Cert.
3 years secondary schooling	Std 8
CRAFT TRAINING	
CITY AND GUILDS OF LONDON INSTITUTE	
Electrical Installation Work :	
Course A/Part 1	Std 9/NTC 2
Course B/Part 2	S. Cert./NTC 3
Course C/Part 3	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5
All other Craft Courses:	
Part 1	Std 8/NTC 1
Part 2	Std 9/NTC 2
Part 3	S. Cert./NTC 3
APPRENTICESHIP	
If awarded in conjunction with one of the above	One year additional
Apprenticeship only	Std 9/NTC 2
TECHNICIAN TRAINING	
CITY AND GUILDS OF LONDON INSTITUTE	
A. Technician's Course (Mechanical, Electrical, etc.)	
Certificate Part 1	NTC 3
Part 2	S. Cert. + 1/T1
Part 3	S. Cert. + 2/T2

B. Telecommunication Technicians Course

First Year	: Practical Mathematics :(Maths for Telecom) :	Engineering Science or Telecom Principles	: Engineering Drawing : and/or Telecom Prac :		NTC 3
Second Year	: Mathematics A :(Maths for Telecom II) :	Principles A (Telecom Principles II)	: Radio & Line Trans A: or Telephony A : or Line Plant Prac A:	INTERMEDIATE/ PART 1	S. Cert. + 1
Third Year	: Mathematics B :(Maths for Telecom III):	Principles B (Telecom Principles II)	: Radio & Line Trans B: or Telephony B : or Line Plant Prac B:		S. Cert. + 1
Fourth Year	: Mathematics C :(Maths for Telecom IV) :	Principles C (Telecom Principles III)	: Radio & Line Trans C: or Telephony C : or Line Plant Prac C:	FINAL/PART 2	S. Cert. + 2
FIFTH YEAR : ADVANCED/FULL TECHNOLOGICAL CERTIFICATE					S. Cert. + 3

NB.: 3 SUBJECTS MUST BE PASSED EACH YEAR

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C. ALL OTHER TECHNICIAN COURSES:

Part 1	S. Cert.
Part 2	S. Cert. + 1
Part 3	S. Cert. + 2

TECHNICIAN EDUCATION COUNCIL (TEC)
SCOTTISH TECHNICIAN EDUCATION COUNCIL

Certificate/ Diploma	S. Cert. + 1
Higher Certificate	S. Cert. + 2
Higher Diploma	S. Cert. + 3
Ordinary National Certificate/ Diploma	S. Cert. + 1
Higher National Certificate	S. Cert. + 2
Higher National Diploma	S. Cert. + 3
College Associateship	S. Cert. + 4

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

B(Ordinary) degrees	S. Cert. + 3 y university degree studies
B(Honours) degrees	S. Cert. + university degree studies at fourth year level
M degrees	1 - 2 years additional above B(Hons) degree
D degrees	2 - 3 years additional above M degree
NB.:MA DEGREES FROM OXFORD AND CAMBRIDGE	NO ADDITIONAL RECOGNITION

COUNCIL FOR NATIONAL ACADEMIC AWARDS (CNAA)

B(Ordinary) degrees	S. Cert. + 3 degree studies of university standard
B(Honours) degrees	S. Cert. + degree studies at fourth year level of university standard
M degrees	1 - 2 years additional above B(Hons) degree
D degrees	2 - 3 years additional above M degree

PROFESSIONAL BODIES

Accountants & Auditors,Society of Incorporated	Intermediate Examination	S. Cert. + 2
Aircraft Engineers & Technologists, Society of Licensed	Grounds for admission required	
Animal Technicians Institute	Associate	S. Cert. + 1
Architects, Royal Institute of British (RIBA)	Intermediate Examination/Licentiate	S. Cert. + 3
	Final Examination/Associate	S. Cert. + 5
Architects & Surveyors, Incorporated Association of	Associate Member	S. Cert. + 3
Architects & Surveyors, Faculty of	Final Examination	S. Cert. + 1
	Fellow Member	No additional recognition
Architectural and Associated Technicians Society	BEFORE 1972	S. Cert. + 2
	AFTER 1972	S. Cert. + 3
Auctioneers and Estate Agents Institute		S. Cert. + 2
Bankers, Institute of in Scotland	Intermediate Examination	S. Cert. + 1
	Member	S. Cert. + 2
Bookkeepers, Institute of	Associate Examination	S. Cert. + 1
Brewing, Institute of	Diploma Member	S. Cert. + 3
	Associate Member	S. Cert. + 1
Builders, Institute of/Building, Institute of	Licentiate	S. Cert. + 2
	Associate Member	S. Cert. + 3
	Member	No additional recognition
Building Surveyors'/Construction Surveyors' Institute	Associateship	S. Cert. + 3

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Chartered Accountants Institute	Professional Examination I	S. Cert. + 2
	Intermediate Examination	S. Cert. + 2
	Final Examination	S. Cert. + 4
	Associate	S. Cert. + 5
	Fellow	No additional recognition
Chartered Institute of Secretaries (CIS)	Intermediate	S. Cert. + 2
	Final	S. Cert. + 3
Chemistry, Royal Institute/Society	Fellow	S. Cert. + 4
	Member	S. Cert. + 4
	Licentiate	S. Cert. + 3
	Graduate	S. Cert. + 4
Civil Engineers, Institution of	Parts I & II	S. Cert. + 2
	+ Professional Interview	S. Cert. + 3
Clerks of Works of Great Britain, Institute of	Intermediate	S. Cert. + 1
	Final Part I	S. Cert. + 2
	Final Part II	S. Cert. + 3
Clothing Institute	Associate	S. Cert. + 2
	Fellow	S. Cert. + 3
Clothing & Footwear Institute	Part II Examination	S. Cert. + 3
Commerce, Institute of	Ordinary Member (if exams passed)	S. Cert. + 3
	Associate (if exams passed)	S. Cert. + 3
	Fellow	S. Cert. + 3
Commercial Accountants, Society of	Associate	S. Cert. + 2
Construction Surveyors Institute (formerly Building Surveyor's Institute)	Member	S. Cert. + 3
	Associate Member	S. Cert. + 3
Cost & Management Accountants, British Institute of	Final Examination	S. Cert. + 4
Cost & Works Accountants, British Institute of	Final Examination	S. Cert. + 4
Council of Engineering Institutions	Part II Examination	S. Cert. + 3
Dancing, Imperial Society of Teachers of	Associate Teacher's Certificate	S. Cert. + 3
	Licentiate Teacher's Certificate	S. Cert. + 4
	Fellowship Teacher's Certificate	S. Cert. + 5
	Intermediate Certificate (A or B)	S. Cert. + 1
	Avanced Certificate (Part A or B)	S. Cert. + 2
	Final Diploma (Teacher's A or B)	S. Cert. + 3
	Final Diploma (Performers) + a recognized teaching qualification	S. Cert. + 3

Dancing, Royal Academy of	Student Teacher's Certificate	S. Cert. + 2
	Elementary Teacher's Certificate	S. Cert. + 3
	Intermediate Teacher's Certificate	S. Cert. + 4
	Advanced Teacher's Certificate	S. Cert. + 5
	Solo Seal plus teaching qualification in Ballet	S. Cert. + 1
	Licentiate RAD	S. Cert. + 3
	Intermediate Executant	S. Cert. + 1
	Advanced Executant	S. Cert. + 2
Dyers & Colourists, Society of	Associateship	S. Cert. + 3
	Fellowship	S. Cert. + 4
Electrical Engineers	Fellow	NO EVALUATION
Electronic & Radio Engineers	Section B	S. Cert. + 2
Electronic & Radio Technicians, Society of	Fellow	S. Cert. + 2
	Associate Fellow	S. Cert. + 2
	Member	S. Cert. + 1
	Associate Member	S. Cert. + 1
Energy, Institute of	Diploma	S. Cert. + 2
Engineering Designers, Institution of	Associate Member	S. Cert. + 3
Engineering Inspection, Institution of	Associate Member	S. Cert. + 2
Engineers & Technicians Institute of	Associate Member	S. Cert. + 1
Engineers Society of	Graduate	S. Cert. + 2
	Associate	S. Cert. + 2
	Fellow	S. Cert. + 2
	Member	S. Cert. + 2
Fire Engineers Institution of	Graduate	S. Cert.
	Associate Member	S. Cert. + 1
	Member	S. Cert. + 2
Forestry, Royal Society	Forester's Certificate	Std 8 + 2
Gas Engineers, Institution of	Associateship Part II	S. Cert. + 2
Heating and Ventilating Engineers, Institution of	Associateship	S. Cert. + 2
Horticultural, Royal Society	General Examination	Std 9
Hotel & Catering Institute	Intermediate Membership Examination	S. Cert. + 1
	Final Membership Examination	S. Cert. + 2
Incorporated Bookkeepers Association	Intermediate	Std 9
	Final	S. Cert.
Industrial Artists Society of	Licentiateship	S. Cert. + 2
Industrial Supervisor's Institute	Graduate, Associate, Affiliate	Grounds for admission required
Information Scientists, Institute of	Membership	S. Cert. + 1

Insurance, Chartered Institute	Associate	S. Cert. + 2
	Fellow	S. Cert. + 3
Institutional Management Association	Diploma	S. Cert. + 2
Linguistics, Institute of	Intermediate Examination/Associate	S. Cert. + 1
	Final Examination/Member	S. Cert. + 3
Marine Engineers	Part III	S. Cert. + 3
Mechanical Engineers Institute	Member	S. Cert. + 3
Medical Laboratory Technology Institute	Intermediate Examination/Ordinary Member	S. Cert. + 1
	Final Examination/Associate Member	S. Cert. + 3
	Special Examination/Fellow	S. Cert. + 4
Metallurgists, Institute of	Student Membership/Enrolled Student	S. Cert. + 1
	Graduateship	S. Cert. + 3/4
	Licentiateship	S. Cert. + 3
	Asociateship/Member	S. Cert. + 4
	Fellowship	S. Cert. + 5
Mining and Metallurgy, Institution of	Associateship	S. Cert. + 3
Motor Industry, Institute of	Graduate	S. Cert.
	Associate Member	S. Cert. + 1
	Member	S. Cert. + 1
	Member PLUS apprenticeship	S. Cert. + 2
Municipal Engineers, Institution of	Associate Member	S. Cert. + 3
Municipal Treasurers & Accountants	Intermediate Examination	S. Cert. + 1
Packaging, Institute of	Member	S. Cert. + 1
Parks & Recreation Administration Institute	Final Examination	S. Cert. + 3
Photography, British Institute	Professional Examination	S. Cert. + 2
Physics Institute	Graduateship, Fellowship, Associateship	S. Cert. + 3
Physiotherapy, Chartered Society of	Member	S. Cert. + 2/3
Plant Engineers, Institution of	Associate Member, Graduate	Grounds for admission required
Plastics Institute (now Plastics and Rubber Institute)	Diploma	S. Cert. + 1
	Graduateship, Associateship	S. Cert. + 3
Production Engineers, Institution of	Graduateship	S. Cert. + 1
Public Cleansing, Institute of	Testamur	S. Cert. + 1
Public Health Engineers, Institute of	Part III	S. Cert. + 3
Purchasing & Supply, Institute of	Final Examination	S. Cert. + 3
Quality Assurance, Institute of	Examination	S. Cert. + 2
Radiographers, Society of (later College of Radiographers)	Diploma (Radiography OR Therapy)	S. Cert. + 1
	Diploma (Radiography AND Therapy)	S. Cert. + 2
	Higher Diploma	S. Cert. + 2/3/4

Road Transport Engineers	Part II Examination	S. Cert. + 1
Science Technology Institute	Associate Member	S. Cert. + 2
Secretaries, Incorporated Association (now defunct)	Intermediate Examination	Std. 9
Surveying Technicians Society of	Member	S. Cert. + 2
Textile Institute	Licentiate Member	S. Cert. + 2
	Associate - BEFORE 1983	S. Cert. + 3
	Associate - AFTER 1983	S. Cert. + 4
Town Planning, (Royal) Institute of	Associate Member	S. Cert. + 4
Transport, Chartered Institute of	Associate Member	S. Cert. + 3
Welding Institute	Technician	S. Cert. + 1
Work Study Practitioners, Institute of (Institute of Practitioners in Work Study, Organisation and Methods)	Part I	S. Cert.
	Part II	S. Cert. + 1
	Part III Graduate Examination	S. Cert. + 2
	Fellow, Associate, Graduate	S. Cert. + 2
	Diploma B	S. Cert. + 3
Works Managers, Institution of	Member, Associate	Grounds for admission required

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2.12 FRANCE

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Baccalaureat de l'enseignement du second degré	S. Cert.
Baccalaureat de Technicien	S. Cert. (Technical)
Bachelier de l'enseignement du second degré	S. Cert.
Brevet d'Enseignement Generale	Std 9
Brevet de Technicien	S. Cert. (Technical)
Brevet elementaire de mecanicien	Std 7 (Mechanics)
Certificat (Brevet) d'études du premier cycle	Std 7
Certificat d'études primaires	Std 6
Certificat de fin d'études secondaires	S. Cert.
Diplome d'Etudes Secondaires Generales	S. Cert.
Diplome de bachelier technicien	S. Cert. (Technical)
Diplome de fin d'Etudes	Std 9
Examen d'Entree en Sixieme (Certificat d'Etude Primaire)	Std 3

CRAFT TRAINING

Brevet d'études Professionnelle (B.E.P.)	Std 9/NTC 2
Brevet de Agent Technique	Std 9/NTC 2
Certificat d'aptitude professionnelle (C.A.P.)	Std 9/NTC 2
Certificat de Education Professionelle	Std 9/NTC 2
Certificat de fin d'apprentissage	Std 9/NTC 2
Certificat de formation professionnelle	Std 9/NTC 2

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Brevet de technicien	S. Cert./NTC3
Brevet de technicien supérieur	S. Cert. + 2
Diplome d'eleve breveté	S. Cert./NTC3
Diplome d'Etat de Laboratins d'Analyses Medicales	S. Cert. + 2

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Diplome d'Etat de Docteur Veterinaire	S. Cert. + 5
Diplome d'ingénieur	S. Cert. + 4/5
Diplome d'Université de Docteur Veterinaire	S. Cert. + 5
Diplome d'études approfondies (DEA)	S. Cert. + 5
Diplome d'études supérieures specialises (DESS)	S. Cert. + 5
Diplome d'études supérieures techniques	S. Cert. + 4/5
Diplome d'études universitaires générales (DUEG)	S. Cert. + 2
Diplome de Docteur-Ingenieur	S. Cert. + 8
Diplome universitaires d'études scientifiques (DUES)	S. Cert. + 2
Diplome universitaires de technologie (DUT)	S. Cert. + 2
Doctorat d'Etat	S. Cert. + 8
Doctorat de specialite (de Troisieme Cycle)	S. Cert. + 6
Licence	S. Cert. + 3
Maitrise	S. Cert. + 4

OTHER

Certificat d'Aptitude au Professorat de l'Enseignement Secondaire (CAPES)	S. Cert. + 4 (Academic & Teacher Training)
Certificat d'Aptitude au Professorat de l'Enseignement Technique (CAPET)	S. Cert. + 4 (Academic & Teacher Training)
Certificat d'Aptitude Pedagogue (CAP)	S. Cert. + 2 (Teacher Training)
Certificat de Fin d'Etudes Normales (FEN)	S. Cert. + 2 (Teacher Training)

2.13 GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Hauptschule, Abschlusszeugnis	Std 7
Realschule/Mittelschule, Abschlusszeugnis	Std 8
Fachschulreife	Std 8
Fachhochschulreife	S. Cert.
Reifezeugnis/Abitur/Hochschulreife	S. Cert. (with university admission)

CRAFT TRAINING

Berufsschule, Abschlusszeugnis (Before 1966)	Std 9/NTC 2
Berufsschule, Abschlusszeugnis (After 1966)	S. Cert./NTC 3
Apprenticeship:	
Facharbeiterbrief/Facharbeiterprüfung/Gesellenbrief/Gesellenprüfung/ Lehrbrief	
If submitted with Berufsschule	One year horizontal credit above Berufsschule
If submitted alone	S. Cert./NTC 3 and one year horizontal credit
Meisterbrief/Meisterprüfung	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Staatlich Geprüfter Techniker	S. Cert. + 2
Techniker	S. Cert. + 1
Ingenieur Grad.	S. Cert. + 3

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Diplom (all disciplines)	S. Cert. + 4 - 5
Doktor	2 - 3 additional

OTHER

Gärtner	Std 9/NTC 2
Handelsschule, Abschlusszeugnis	Std 9
Höheren Handelsschule	S. Cert.
Kaufmannsgehilfenbrief	S. Cert.(+ 1: articles)
Geprüfte Sekretarin	S. Cert. + 1
Geprüfte Fremdsprachen Sekretarin	S. Cert. + 2
Kindergärtnerin	S. Cert. + 1
Kinderkrankenschwester	S. Cert. + 1
Krankenschwester	S. Cert. + 1
Laborantin	Std 9/NTC 2
Lehramt an der Unter- und Mittelstufe der Gymnasien	S. Cert. + 5
Lehramt an Grund- und Hauptschulen, Erste Prüfung	S. Cert. + 3
Lehramt an Gymnasien	S. Cert. + 6
Lehramt an Realschulen	S. Cert. + 4/5
Medizinische Laborantin, Diplomierte	S. Cert. + 1
Medizinisch-Technische Assistentin	Std 8 + 2
Medizinisch-Technische Laboratoriumassistent	S. Cert.
Medizinisch-Technische Radiologieassistentin	Std 8 + 2
Padagogische Prüfung für das Lehramt an Gymnasien	S. Cert. + 6

2.14 GREECE

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Apolyterion Demotikon	Std 4
Apolyterion Gymnasiou	Std 7
Apolyterion Lykeiou	S. Cert.
Graduation Certificate, Lyceum	S. Cert.
Graduation Diploma, Girls' High School	S. Cert.
Matriculation Examination	S. Cert.
Secondary School Leaving Certificate	S. Cert.

CRAFT TRAINING

Diploma, Lower Technical School (all artisans) (Ptychion Katotera)	Std 7
Diploma, Medium Technical School (Foremen) (Ptychion Mesi)	S. Cert./NTC 3
Technical Assistant	S. Cert./NTC 3
Trade/technical School Certificate (Ptychion Katotera)	Std 7

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Certificate, Advanced School of Technological Engineering (KATEE) (Ptychion Anotera)	S. Cert. + 3
Dental Technician's Diploma	S. Cert. + 3
Diploma, Higher Technical School (Sub-engineers) (Ptychion Anotera)	S. Cert. + 3
Technician Engineer	S. Cert. + 3

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Engineering degrees, Forestry, Veterinary Science, Dentistry	S. Cert. + 5
Medical	S. Cert. + 6
Doctor's degrees	Two years additional
All other degrees	S. Cert. + 4

OTHER

Diploma in Accountancy	S. Cert. + 2
Third Marine Engineer	S. Cert. + 1

2.15 HUNGARY

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Altalanos Iskolai Bizonyitvany VIII	Std 6
Gimnaziumi Erettsegi Bizonyitvany	S. Cert.
Ipari Technikusi Oklevel	S. Cert. (Technical)
Kozgazdasagi Technikusi Oklevel	S. Cert. (Commercial)
Szakerettsegi Bizonyitvany	S. Cert.

CRAFT TRAINING

Mesterlevel	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5 (including apprenticeship
Segedlevel	Std 9/NTC 2 (+ 1y: apprenticeship)
Szakmunkas Bizonyitvany	Std 9/NTC 2 (+ 1y: apprenticeship)

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TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Dunuajavarosi Felsofoku Gepipari Technikum	S. Cert. + 3
Felsofoku Mezogazdasagi Technikum	S. Cert. + 2

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Anaesthesiologus-Asszisztens Kepesito Oklevel (Nursing)	S. Cert. + 3
Doktoratus (first degree)	Varies from S. Cert. + 5 - 6
Gepeszmernoki Karanatz Gepgyartaitechnologia	S. Cert. + 5 (Mechanical Engineering)
All first degrees	

2.16 INDIA

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

All India Secondary School Certificate	Std 8
Higher Secondary School Certificate	Varies from Std 9 - S. Cert.
Indian Certificate of Secondary Education	Std 8
Indian School Certificate Examination	Std 9
Intermediate Certificate	S. Cert.
Matriculation Certificate	Std 8
Pre-University Examination	Std 9
Secondary School Certificate	Std 8
Secondary School Leaving Certificate	Std 8

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Electrical Engineering Diploma	S. Cert. + 1
Electromechanical Diploma	S. Cert. + 2
Mechanical Engineering Diploma	S. Cert. + 1

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

First degrees	Varies from S. Cert. + 1 - 4	MUST BE SUBMITTED!
Master's degrees	1 - 2 years additional	
Doctor's degrees	2 - 3 years additional	

OTHER

Fine Arts & Crafts Diploma	S. Cert. + 2

2.17 ISRAEL

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Bagruth	S. Cert.
ORT Technical High School Diploma	S. Cert. (Technical)

TERRIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Engineering Technologist	S. Cert. + 3
Handassai Diploma	S. Cert. + 2
Mechanical Technician Engineer	S. Cert. + 1
Practical Engineer's Diploma	S. Cert. + 2

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

First degrees	Varies from S. Cert. + 3 - 5
Master's degrees	1 - 2 years additional
Doctor's degrees	2 - 3 years additional

OTHER

Laboratory Technician	Varies from S. Cert. + 1 - 2
Medical Laboratory Technologists Certificate	S. Cert. + 2
Licensed Surveyor	S. Cert. + 3
Registered/Authorised Nurse	S. Cert. + 2/3
Practical Nurse	Std 6 + 18 months
Nursery Nurse	Std 6 + 18 months

2.18 ITALY

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Diploma di Computista Commerciale	Std 8 (Commerce)
Diploma di Licenza Scuola Media	Std 6
Diploma di Ragioniere	S. Cert. (Accounting)
Diploma di Scuola Media	Std 6
Licenza di Scuola di Avviamento Industriale	Std 6 (Trade Training)
Licenza Elementare	Std 3
Licenza Tecnica	Std 6
Maturita	S. Cert.
Maturita Classica	S. Cert.
Maturita Scientifica	S. Cert.

CRAFT TRAINING

Attestato di Addestramento Professionale	Std 9/NTC 2
Corso di Insegnamento Complementare per Apprendisti	Std 9/NTC 2
Diploma di Qualifica Elettricisti	Std 9/NTC 2

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Diploma di Abilitazione Tecnica per Geometri	S. Cert. + 1/T1
Diploma di Geometra	S. Cert. + 1/T1
Diploma di Perito Industriale	S. Cert. + 1/T1
Diploma di Perito Industriale Capotecnico	S. Cert. + 1/T1
Diploma di Tecnico Superiore	S. Cert. + 1/T1
Maturita Professionale di Tecnico	S. Cert. + 1/T1
Maturita Tecnica	S. Cert. + 1/T1

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Baccalaureum in Sacra Theologia	S. Cert. + 3
Laurea di Dottore in Forestry	S. Cert. + 5
Laurea di Dottore in Chimica	S. Cert. + 5
Laurea di Dottore in Chimica Industriale	S. Cert. + 5
Laurea di Dottore in Ingegneria	S. Cert. + 5
Laurea di Dottore in Scienze Agrare	S. Cert. + 5
All other Laureas	S. Cert. + 4

OTHER

Archivisti e Bibliotecari	S. Cert. + 2
Diploma d'Infermiera Professionale	Std 9 (Nursing)
Diploma di Licenza e Abilitazione Ottico	Std 9 (Optometry)
Maturita Tecnica, Diploma di Ragioniere e Perito Commercial	S. Cert. + 1 (Commerce)

2.19 NETHERLANDS

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

GLO (Gewoon Lager Onderwijs) 6	Std 5
GLO 7	Std 6
GLO 8	Std 7
Gymnasium 1st year	Std 6
Gymnasium 2	Std 7
Gymnasium 3	Std 8
Gymnasium 4	Std 8
Gymnasium 5	Std 9
Gymnasium 6	S. Cert.
Gymnasium A and B	S. Cert.
Handelsdagschool (and Avondschool) 1st year	Std 6
Handelsdagschool (and Avondschool) 2	Std 7
Handelsdagschool (and Avondschool) 3	Std 8
Handelsdagschool (and Avondschool) 4	Std 9
Handelsdagschool (and Avondschool) 5	S. Cert.
HAVO (Hoger Algemeen Voortgezet Onderwijs) 1	Std 6
HAVO 2	Std 7
HAVO 3	Std 8
HAVO 4	Std 9
HAVO 5	S. Cert.
HBS (Hogere Burgerschool) 1	Std 6
HBS 2	Std 7
HBS 3	Std 8
HBS 4	Std 9
HBS 5	S. Cert.
Huishoud- and Nijverheidsonderwijs, Lager - Diploma	Std 7 (Domestic Science)
Huishoud- and Nijverheidsonderwijs, Middelbaar - Diploma	Std 9 (Domestic Science)
IVO-diploma B	Std 8
LBO (Lager Beroepsonderwijs)	Std 8
LEAO (Lager Economisch and Administratief Onderwijs)	Std 8 (Commerce)
LTO/LTS after 1967 (Lager Technisch Onderwijs)	Std 8 (Technical)
LTO/LTS before 1967	Std 7 (Technical)
LYCEUM 1st year	Std 6
LYCEUM 2	Std 7

LYCEUM 3	Std 8
LYCEUM 4	Std 8
LYCEUM 5	Std 9
LYCEUM 6	S. Cert.
Lyceum/Atheneum/VWO (Voortgezet Wetenschappelijk Onderwijs) 1	Std 6
Lyceum/Atheneum/VWO 2	Std 6
Lyceum/Atheneum/VWO 3	Std 7
Lyceum/Atheneum/VWO 4	Std 8
Lyceum/Atheneum/VWO 5	Std 9
Lyceum/Atheneum/VWO 6	S. Cert.
MAVO 1 (Middelbaar Algemeen Voortgezet Onderwijs)	Std 6
MAVO 2	Std 7
MAVO 3	Std 8
MAVO 4	Std 8
Middelbare Meisjesschool (MMS) 1st year	Std 6
Middelbare Meisjesschool (MMS) 2	Std 7
Middelbare Meisjesschool (MMS) 3	Std 8
Middelbare Meisjesschool (MMS) 4	Std 8
Middelbare Meisjesschool (MMS) 5	S. Cert.
MULO A (Meer Uitgebreid Lager Onderwijs)	Std 8
MULO B	Std 8
Seminarie ("Klein Seminarie") 1st year	Std 6
Seminarie ("Klein Seminarie") 2	Std 7
Seminarie ("Klein Seminarie") 3	Std 8
Seminarie ("Klein Seminarie") 4	Std 8
Seminarie ("Klein Seminarie") 5	Std 9
Seminarie ("Klein Seminarie") 6	S. Cert.

CRAFT TRAINING

Adspirant VEV Cursist (AVC) - A Diploma	Std 8/NTC 1
Adspirant VEV Cursist (AVC) - B Diploma	Std 9/NTC 2
Anthony Fokkerschool - 1 year	S. Cert./NTC 3
Anthony Fokkerschool - 2 years	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5
Auto- en motorherstellen	Std 8/NTC 1
B-Diploma adspirant -VEV-cursist	Std 7
B-Diploma, Grondbeginselen der Electriciteitsleer, VEV	Std 9/NTC 2 (including apprenticeship)
Basis Elektronicus, Opleidingen Dirksen	Std 9/NTC 2

BEMETEL	
Certifikaat van vakbekwaamheden voor aannemerspersoneel	Std 9/NTC 2 (including apprenticeship)
Diploma Boekbinden	Std 9/NTC 2 (including apprenticeship)
Diploma Rijwielherstellen, R.E.M.E.C.	S. Cert./NTC 3
Diploma Vakbekwaamheid	Std 9/NTC 2
Driebergen Instituut voor de Autohandel - Diploma A	Std 9/NTC 2 (including apprenticeship)
Driebergen Instituut voor de Autohandel - Diploma B	S. Cert. + 2/NTC 6
Driebergen Instituut voor de Autohandel - Diploma BC	S. Cert./NTC 3
Driebergen Instituut voor de Autohandel - Diploma C	Std 9/NTC 2
Electronika Hulpmonteur	Std 9/NTC 2
Electronika Monteur	Std 9/NTC 2
Electrowinkelier	S. Cert./NTC 3
Elektrotechnisch Installateur (EI)	Std 9/NTC 2
Elektrotechnisch Wikkelaar	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5
Instrumentmaker, Gezel	S. Cert./NTC 3
Landmachinist A	Std 9/NTC 2
Landmachinist B	Std 9/NTC 2
Leerling Machinist	S. Cert./NTC 3
Leerling Scheepswerktuigkundige AM	Std 9/NTC 2
Leerling Scheepswerktuigkundige BM	Std 9/NTC 2
Lugvaart Nijverheidsschool - afdeling MNO	S. Cert./NTC 3
Lugvaart Nijverheidsschool - afdeling ULNO	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5
Machinist	S. Cert./NTC 3
Meester	Std 9/NTC 2
Middelbaar Elektronicus 2	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5
Middelbaar Elektronicus, Opleidingen Dirksen	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5
Motordrijver (machinist)	S. Cert./NTC 3
Patroonsdiploma van Vakbekwaamheid Automobiel- en Garage Bedrijf	Std 8/NTC 1
PBNA-Diploma Adspirant Bouwkundig Opzichter Tekenaar	Std 9/NTC 2
PBNA-Diploma Adspirant Constructeur	S. Cert./NTC 3
Radio Hulpmonteur	Std 8/NTC 1
Radio Monteur	Std 9/NTC 2
Radiotechnicus, PBNA	S. Cert./NTC 3
Scheepswerktuigkundige - Diploma A	S. Cert./NTC 3
Scheepswerktuigkundige - Diploma B (first part)	S. Cert./NTC 3
Scheepswerktuigkundige - Diploma B (second part)	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5
Scheepswerktuigkundige - Diploma C (first part)	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5
Scheepswerktuigkundige - Diploma C (second part)	S. Cert. + 2/NTC 6
Scheepswerktuigkundige, Assistent	S. Cert./NTC 3

Sterkstroom/Swakstroom Hulpmonteur	Std 9/NTC 2
Sterkstroom/Swakstroom Monteur	S. Cert./NTC 3
Stichting Vakopleiding Bouwbedrijf	S. Cert./NTC 3 - NTC 5 (including apprenticeship)
Stuurmanschap Diploma AS	Std 9/NTC 2
Stuurmanschap Diploma BS	S. Cert./NTC 3
Stuurmanschap Diploma Derde Stuurman	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5
Uitgebreid Autoechnische School 1	Std 9/NTC 2
Uitgebreid Autoechnische School 2	S. Cert./NTC 3

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Automobieltechniek, Uitgebreid Technische School	S. Cert. + 2/T2
Betonconstructeur, Hoger Technisch Instituut	S. Cert. + 2/T2
Bouwkunde, UTS	S. Cert. + 2/T2
Bouwkunde,Eindexamen Burgerlijke, MTS	S. Cert. + 2/T2
Bouwkundig Diploma, Hoger Technisch Instituut	S. Cert. + 2/T2
Bouwkundig Opzichter BNA	S. Cert. + 1/T1
Elektrotechniek, eindexamen UTS	S. Cert. + 2/T2
HTS (Hogere Technische School) - Diploma- before 1969:	
HTS (Hogere Technische School)- Vooropleiding Mulo	S. Cert. + 2/T2
HTS (Hogere Technische School)- Vooropleiding HBS/Gymnasium	S. Cert. + 3/T3
HTS (Hogere Technische School) after 1969	S. Cert. + 4/T4
UTS (Uitgebreid Technisch Onderwijs)/MTS/MTO (Middelbaar Technisch Onderwijs) - Diploma	S. Cert. + 2/T2

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Baccalaureus	S. Cert. + 2/3
Doktor	Doctorate + 2/3
Doktoraal	S. Cert. + 4/5/6
Kandidaat	S. Cert. + 2/3/4
Meester (Doktoraal in Regte)	S. Cert. + 4/5
Propedeuse	S. Cert. + 1/2

OTHER

LABORATORY PERSONNEL

Laborant	Std 9/NTC 2
Laboratorium-assistent	S. Cert. + 3

AGRICULTURE AND FORESTY

Algemeenen Tuinbouwcursus (2 years)	Std 9/NTC 2
Algemeenen Tuinbouwcursus (3 years)	S. Cert./NTC 3
Bosbou and Cultuurtechniek, Diploma	S. Cert. + 4
Bosbouw, Lager Beroepsonderwijs	Std 8 (Forestry)
Bosbouw, primaire opleiding (Leerlingwezen)	S. Cert./NTC 3 (including apprenticeship)
Hovenier, Vakbekwaamheid als	S. Cert./NTC 3
Landbouschool, Hogere Rijks	S. Cert. + 4
Landbouwonderwijs, Lager	Std 8
Landbouwschool, Middelbare Rijks - Diploma B	S. Cert./ S. Cert. + 1
Tropische Landbouw, Middelbare Rijks School	S. Cert. + 1
Tuinbouwschool, Hogere Rijks	S. Cert. + 1
Tuinbouwschool, Middelbare Rijks	S. Cert. + 1

TEACHER TRAINING

Akte van Bekwaamheid als Hoofd Kleuterleidster	S. Cert. + 2
Akte van Bekwaamheid als Hoofd Onderwijzer	S. Cert. + 3
Akte van Bekwaamheid als Hoofleidster (Akte B)	Std 8 + 3
Akte van Bekwaamheid als Kleuterleidster	S. Cert. + 1
Akte van Bekwaamheid als Leidster (Akte A)	Std 8 + 2
Akte van Bekwaamheid als Onderwijzer	S. Cert. + 2
Akte van Bekwaamheid van het Tweede Graad to het geven van Voortgezet Onderwijs	S. Cert. + 4
Akte van Bekwaamheid voor Middelbaar Onderwijs	S. Cert. + 4
Akte van Bekwaamheid als Volledig Bevoegd Onderwijzeres	S. Cert. + 3
Kunstonderwijs, Diploma (Academie van Beeldende Kunsten)	S. Cert. + 4
NXII 19 Examen Akte	S. Cert. + 2
NXII Akte van Bekwamheid voor Nijverheidsonderwijs	S. Cert. + 2

TEXTILE SCHOOLS

Bedrijfsleider/Fabrikant/Commercial Functionaris in de Textielindustrie	S. Cert. + 2
Opleiding Dagcursus voor Textielhandel	S. Cert. level in subjects concerned
Opleiding tot Textiel Laborant	Std 9 level in subjects concerned
Opleiding voor Specialistische Staffunctie in het Bedrijfsleven (Technisch-Wetenschappelijk)	S. Cert. + 3
Opleiding voor Technisch-Commerciele Functionarissen	S. Cert. + 3

NURSING AND ALLIED PROFESSIONS

A-verpleegkundige	S. Cert. + 1
Fysiotherapeut	S. Cert. + 4
Gezinsverzorgster	Std 8 + 2
Inrichtingassistente	Std 9
Kinderverzorging and -opvoeding (Leidse Onderwijsinstellingen)	Std 8 + 2
Kinderverzorging/Jeugdverzorging (MBO)	S. Cert. + 1
Kinderverzorgster Diploma (Middelbaar Huishoud- and Nijverheidsonderwijs)	Std 9
Kraamverzorgster	Std 7 (Maternity Assistant)
Maatskappelijk Werk (HBO)	S. Cert. + 4
Masseur	S. Cert. + 1
Ziekenverpleging Diploma A	Std 8 + 3
Ziekenverpleging, Vooropleiding	Std 8
Ziekenverzorging	S. Cert.
Zwakzinnegezorg, Ambulante	S. Cert.

GENERAL

Accountant Examen	S. Cert. + 7
Actuarieel Examen A	S. Cert. + 1
Actuarieel Examen B	S. Cert. + 3
Actuarieel Examen D	S. Cert. + 5
Algemene Handelskennis	Std 8 (Commerce)
Analyst	S. Cert. + 1
Apothekersassistent	Std 8 + 2
Assistente in de Huishouding	Std 8 (Domestic Science)
Banketbakkery	Std 8/NTC 1
Banketbakkery Cursus B	S. Cert./NTC 3
Banketbakkery Cursus C	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5

Bibliotheekdiploma	S. Cert. + 3
Boekou, Praktijkdiploma	S. Cert. + 1
Chemisch-analyst	S. Cert. + 2
Confectien (Modinette)	S. Cert. + 1 (Fashion Design)
Costumiere Diploma	Std 8
Decoratieve en Nijverheidskunst	Std 8 + 4
Dessin Ontwerpen-weven	S. Cert. + 2
Detailhandelschool - Lagere	Std 9 (Commerce)
Detailhandelschool - Middelbare	S. Cert. + 1 (Commerce)
Dierverzorging	S. Cert.
Doktersassistente	Std 8 + 1
Drogist	S. Cert. + 1
Erkend Assurantie Agent B	Std 8 + 2
Foundation Roll of Netherlands Professional Engineers	S. Cert. + 3
Gemeenteadministratie I, Akte van Bekwaamheid	S. Cert. + 1
Gemeentefinancien, Akte van Bekwaamheid	S. Cert. + 2
Institute of Netherlands Professional Engineers and Graduates of Engineering Colleges	S. Cert. + 3
Koken en Serveren (Vakschool)	Std 9
Leerling-analyst	S. Cert./NTC 3
Lugverkeerleier	S. Cert. + 2
Middelbaar Ekonomisch and Administratief Onderwijs (MEAO)	S. Cert. + 1
Middelbare Confectieschool "Mr. Coetzier" - 1	Std 9/NTC 2
Middelbare Confectieschool "Mr. Coetzier" - 2	S. Cert. + /NTC 3
Middelbare Confectieschool "Mr. Coetzier" - 3	S. Cert. + /NTC 3
Middelbare Confectieschool "Mr. Coetzier" - 4	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5
Middenstandsdiploma Algemene Handelskennis	Std 8 + 1
Nederlands Opleidingsinstituut voor het Buiteland - until 1967	S. Cert. + 2
Nederlands Opleidingsinstituut voor het Buiteland - from 1967	S. Cert. + 3
Nederlandse Associatie voor Praktijkexamen	
- Handelscorrespondentie in Nederlands, French, German and English	Std 8 + 1
- Handelscorrespondentie in other languages	Entrance qualification plus two years
- Kantoor Stenograaf	No additional recognition
- Diploma Stenocorrespondentie	S. Cert.
- Praktijkdiploma Machineschrijven	No additional recognition
- Praktijkexamen Boekhouden	Entrance qualification + 1 year
- Moderne Bedrijfsadministrasie	One year additional above Praktijkdiploma Boekhouden

Nederlandse Hout Academie - two year course	Std 9/NTC 2
Photogrammetric Engineering (ITC)	S. Cert. + 1
Photogrammetric Technician (ITC)/Technician's Diploma	S. Cert. + 1
Weven, Hogere Textielschool Enschede	S. Cert. + /NTC 3

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2.20 NEW ZEALAND

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Certificate of Entrance Qualification	S. Cert.
Endorsed School Certificate	S. Cert.
Higher School Certificate	S. Cert.
Leaving Certificate	Std 9
School Certificate	Std 9
University Entrance Examination	S. Cert.

CRAFT TRAINING

Advanced Trade Certificate	S. Cert./NTC 3
Certified Automotive Engineer	Std 9/NTC 2
Trade Certificate	Std 9/NTC 2

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Certificate in Architectural Draughting	S. Cert. + 2/T2
New Zealand Certificate in:	
Building	S. Cert. + 3/T3
Draughting	S. Cert. + 3/T3
Engineering	S. Cert. + 3/T3
Land Surveying	S. Cert. + 3/T3
Quantity Surveying	S. Cert. + 3/T3
Science	S. Cert. + 3/T3
Radio Serviceman	S. Cert. + 3/T3
Radio Technicians Certificate	S. Cert. + 1/T1
Telephony Examination I	S. Cert. + 1/T1
Telephony Examination II	S. Cert. + 2/T2
Telephony Examination III	S. Cert. + 3/T3

UNIVERSITY TRAINING	
Bachelor's	S. Cert. + 3/4
Master's	1 - 2 years additional
Doctor's	1 - 2 years additional
Diploma in Clinical Psychology	1 year additional above B.Sc. (Hons.)
Home Science Diploma (University)	S. Cert. + 3
OTHER	
Certificate in Commerce	S. Cert. + 3
Certificate in Statistics	S. Cert. + 3
Diploma in Horticulture	S. Cert./NTC 3
Enrolled Nurse	S. Cert. + 1
Meat Inspectors Certificate of Competency	Std 8 + 2
National Certificate in Horticulture	S. Cert. + 2
National Diploma in Horticulture	S. Cert. + 3
Occupational Therapist, Certificate of Registration	S. Cert. + 3
Public Health Inspector's Diploma	S. Cert. + 2
Radiography Part I	S. Cert.
Radiography Part II	S. Cert. + 1
Radiography Part III	S. Cert. + 2
Ranger Certificate	Std 9 + 4
Woodsman Certificate	Std 8/9 + 3

2.21 NORWAY

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Examen Artium	S. Cert.
Gymnaseksamen	S. Cert.
Realskole-eksamen	Std 8
Studenteksamen	S. Cert.

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Marine Engineers:	
Technician/2nd Class Engineer	S. Cert. + 1/T1
1st Class Engineer	S. Cert. + 2/T2
Chief Engineer	S. Cert. + 3/T3
Tekniske Skole	S. Cert. + 1/T1

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Candidatus	Varies from S. Cert. + 3 to 5
Licentiatus/Magister	1 - 2 years additional
Doktor	1 - 2 years additional

2.22 PHILIPPINES

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Secondary School Leaving Certificate	Std 9

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Associate	S. Cert. + 1
Bachelor's	Varies from S. Cert. + 2 - 4
Master's	Varies from 1 - 2 y. additional
Doctorate	Varies from 1 - 3 y. additional

2.23 POLAND

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Swiadectwo Dojrzalosci Liceum	S. Cert.
Swiadectwo Dojrzalosci Liceum Ogolnoksztalcacego dla Pracujacych	S. Cert.
Swiadectwo Dojrzalosci Szkoly Ogolnoksztalcacej Stopnia Licealnego	S. Cert.
Swiadectwo Ukonczenia Szkoly Ogolnoksztalcacej Stopnia Podstawowego	Std 6
Swiadectwo Ukonczenia Szkoly Podstawowej	Std 6
Swiadectwo Ukonczenia Szkoly Powszechnej Podstawowej	Std 6

CRAFT TRAINING

Swiadectwo Ukonczenia Podstawowego Studium Zawodowego	Std 9/NTC 2 (1 y additional: apprenticeship)
Swiadectwo Ukonczenia Zasadniczej Szkoly	Std 9/NTC 2 (1 y additional: apprenticeship)
Swiadectwo Ukonczenia Zasadniczej Szkoly Zawodowej	Std 9/NTC 2 (1 y additional: apprenticeship)
Zaswiadczenie o ukonczenia Praktycznej Nauki Zawodu	Std 9/NTC 2 (1 y additional: apprenticeship)
Dyplom Mistrza	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5 (1 y additional: apprenticeship)
Tytulu Mistrza	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5 (1 y additional: apprenticeship)

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Swiadectwo Dojrzalosci Technikum (Zawodowego)	S. Cert. + 2/T2 (including apprenticeship)
Dyplom Ukonczenia Policealnego Studium (Pomaturalnego Studium)	Varies from S. Cert. + 1 to S. Cert. + 3
Swiadectwo Ukonczenia Technikum (Zawodowego)	S. Cert. + 2/T2 (including apprenticeship)
Dyplom Ukonczenia Medycznego Studium Zawodowego	Varies from S. Cert. + 1 to S. Cert. + 2

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Inzyniera	S. Cert. + 4
Magistra Inzyniera	S. Cert. + 4,5/5
Doktora Nauk	Two to three years additional
All other degrees	Vary from S. Cert. + 3,5 to S. Cert. + 5

OTHER

Dyplom Pielegniarski (Nursing)	S. Cert. + 1
Swiadectwo Dojrzalosci Liceum Medycznego Pielegniarstwa (Nursing)	S. Cert. + 1
Swiadectwo Ukonczenia Liceum Medycznego, Pielegniarki (Nursing)	S. Cert. + 1
Swiadectwo Ukonczenia Liceum Pedagogicznego (Teacher training)	S. Cert. + 1
Dyplom Panstwowej Szkoly Medycznej	Varies from S. Cert. + 1 to S. Cert. + 2
Dyplom Panstwowej Szkoly Medycznej (Polozna)	S. Cert. + 2,5 (Midwife)
Dyplom Panstwowej Szkoly Medycznej (Technik Farmaceutycny)	S. Cert. + 4 (Chemists' Technician)

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2.24 PORTUGAL

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Ano Propedeutico	S.Cert. with university admission
Certidao de Exame de fim do Ciclo do Ensino Preparatoria	Std 5
Ciclo Preparatoria Curso Geral	Std 5
Ciclo Preparatoria dos Liceus	Std 5
Ciclo Preparatoria ingresso par Instituto Comercio	Std 8 (Commerce)
Ciclo Preparatoria ingresso par Instituto Industrial (2y)	Std 9 (Technical)
Curso Complementar de Comercio	Std 8 (Commerce)
Curso Complementar de Comercio (1950-1959)	Std 9 (Commerce)
Curso Complementar dos Liceus	S. Cert.
Curso Complementar Unificado	S. Cert.
Curso de Comercio/Curso Geral de Comercio	Std 8 (Commerce)
Curso Geral	Std 8
Diploma Ensino Primario Elementar	Std 2
Ensino Primario do Segundo Grau, Diploma	Std 3
Escola Preparatoria	Std 5
Habilitacao par ingresso dos Institutos Superior	S. Cert.
Oitavo Classe (Antigo Quarto Ano) (Curso Geral)	Std 7
Primeiro Ciclo (Antigo Segundo Ano)	Std 5
Quinto Ano Curso Geral	Std 8
Segundo Ano Ciclo Liceal	Std 8
Segundo Ano do Ensino Secundario Unificado	Std 7 (Technical)
Terceiro Ano de Curso Geral (after 1974)	Std 8

CRAFT TRAINING

Carteira Profissional	Std 9/NTC 2
Curso Complementar de Electrotecnia	Std 9/NTC 2 (including apprenticeship)
Curso de Electricista	Std 9/NTC 2 (including apprenticeship)
Curso de Formacao (3 years)	Std 8/NTC 1 (including apprenticeship)
Curso de Formacao (4 years)	Std 9/NTC 2 (including apprenticeship)
Curso de Montador Electricista em Regime de Aperfeicoamento	Std 8/NTC 1 (including apprenticeship)
Curso de Serralheiro	Std 8/NTC 1 (including apprenticeship)
Mestre (Mestranca) (Escola Industrial)	S. Cert./NTC 3

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Curso de Construcoes Civis e Obras Publicas e Minas	S. Cert. + 3/T3
Curso de Electrotecnia e Maquinas (1st year)	S. Cert. (Technical)
Curso de Electrotecnia e Maquinas (4th year)	S. Cert. + 3/T3
Curso de Engenharia (Instituto Industrial) (1st year)	S. Cert. (Technical)
Curso de Engenharia (Instituto Industrial) (2nd year)	S. Cert. + 1/T1
Curso de Engenharia (Instituto Industrial) (3rd year)	S. Cert. + 2/T2
Curso de Engenharia (Instituto Industrial) (4th year)	S. Cert. + 3/T3

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Bacharel/Bacharelato	S. Cert. + 3
Curso de Engenharia	S. Cert. + 5
Licentatura/Licenciado	Varies from S. Cert. + 4 to S. Cert. + 5

OTHER

Alvara de Agrimensor	S. Cert. + 2
Auxiliar de Enfermagem	S. Cert.
Carta do Curso de Contabilista	S. Cert. + 1
Curso de Magisterio Primario	S. Cert.
Curso de Topografia	S. Cert./N3
Engenheiro Tecnico Agrario	S. Cert. + 2 (Agriculture)
Regente Agricolas	S. Cert. (Agriculture)
Agente Rural	Std 8 (Agriculture)

2.25 RUMANIA

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Baccalaureat	S. Cert.
Diploma de Absolvire Scolii Profesionale	Std 9/NTC 2
Diploma de Tehnician	S. Cert. (Technical)
Maturity Diploma	S. Cert.

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Diploma de Absolvire Scolii Tehnice	Varies from S. Cert. Technical to S. Cert. + 3

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Diploma de Ingener	S. Cert. + 5
Diploma de Subingener	S. Cert. + 2/3/4
Doctorat	4 years additional
Licenta	S. Cert. + 4/5

2.26 RUSSIA (USSR)

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Matriculation Certificate	Std 9
Secondary School Leaving Certificate	Std 9

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Diplom	S. Cert. + 4
Kandidat	3 years additional
Doktor	2 years additional

2.27 SOUTH AFRICA

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Vocational Training (Std 8)	Std 8 (Vocational Training)(qualification in own right)
National Commercial Certificate	Std 9
National Housemother Certificate (Senior) (including Afrikaans and English)	S. Cert.
National Intermediate Certificate	Std 9
National Junior Certificate	Std 8
National Secretarial Diploma after 1968	S. Cert. + 2
National Secretarial Certificate up to and including 1968	S. Cert.
National Secretarial Certificate after 1968	S. Cert. + 1
National Senior Certificate	S. Cert.
National Std X Certificate	S. Cert.
National Standard VI Certificate	Std 6
National Standard VII Certificate	Std 7
Special Education (Year-levels)	NO EVALUATION

CRAFT TRAINING

Trade Training Certifcate, Department of Bantu Education	Varies from Std 8/NTC 1 to S. Cert./NTC 3
National Technical Certificate Part One (NTC 1)	Std 8
National Technical Certificate Part Two (NTC 2)	Std 9
National Technical Certificate Part Three (NTC 3)	S. Cert.
National Technical Certificate Part Four (NTC 4)	S. Cert. + 8 months
National Technical Certificate Part Five (NTC 5)	S. Cert. + 1
National Technical Certificate Part Six (NTC 6)	S. Cert. + 2
National Technical Diploma	S. Cert. + 2
Certificate for Military Artisans	Std 9/NTC 2
Apprenticeship (if awarded with NTC)	One year additional
Apprenticeship (if submitted alone)	Std 9/NTC 2

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

National Diploma in Building	S. Cert. + 3
National Diploma for Building Supervisors	S. Cert. + 3
National Diploma for Technicians	S. Cert. + 3
National Certificate for Technicians	S. Cert. + 2
National Diploma for Inspectors of Works	S. Cert. + 1
All other National Diplomas (previously: National Diploma for Technicians)	S. Cert. + 3
National Higher Diploma	S. Cert. + 4
National Diploma in Technology	S. Cert. + 5
National Laureatus	S. Cert. + 6

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

ADMINISTRATION/PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

B.Admin.	S. Cert. + 3
Public Administration Hons.	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
M.Pub.Ad.	One year additional above Hons. degree
M.P.A. (Master of Public Adminstration - UPE)	Two years additional above Hons. degree
M.S.A. (Master of State and Urban Adminstration)	Two years additional above Hons. degree

ARCHITECTURE, QUANTITY SURVEYING AND BUILDING

B.Arch.	S. Cert. + 5
M.Arch.	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
Dip.Arch.	S. Cert. + 5
D.Phil.	Two years additional above Master's degree
D.Arch.	Two years additional above Master's degree
B.Sc.Q.S.(Quantity Surveying)	S. Cert. + 5
M.Sc.Q.S.(Quantity Surveying)	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
Dip.Q.S.(Quantity Surveying)	S. Cert. + 5
Certificate in Architecture and Quantity Surveying	S. Cert. + 5
Diploma in Town Planning (post-graduate)	One year additional
B.Sc. Building	S. Cert. + 3
B.Sc.(Building Administration)	S. Cert. + 4

B.Sc.(Building Management) (UP)	S. Cert. + 5
B.Sc.(Building Management) (UPE)	S. Cert. + 4
B.Sc.(Building)	S. Cert. + 4

AUXILIARY MEDICAL SERVICES

B.Cur.	S. Cert. + 4
B.Cur.(I. et A.)	S. Cert. + 3
B.Nursing (Gen. and Psych.)	S. Cert. + 4
B.A. et Scien.(Nursing)	S. Cert. + 4
B.A.(Cur.)	S. Cert. + 3 of 4
B.Sc.(Nursing)	S. Cert. + 4
B.Soc.Sc.(Nursing)	S. Cert. + 3
B.Sc.(Physiotherapy)	S. Cert. + 4
B.Rad.(Radiography)	S. Cert. + 3
B.Sc.(Log.)	S. Cert. + 4
B.Log.	S. Cert. + 4

COMMERCE

B.Com	S. Cert. + 3
B.Com.(Hons.)	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
M.Com	One year additional above Hons. degree
D.Com.	Two years additional above Master's degree
D.Phil./Ph.D.	Two years additional above Master's degree
B.Econ.	S. Cert. + 3
B.Econ.(Hons.)	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
M.Econ.	One year additional above Hons. degree
D.Econ.Sc.	Two years additional above Master's degree
D.Phil./Ph.D.	Two years additional above Master's degree
B.Compt.	S. Cert. + 4
Honns.B.Compt.	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
Certificate in the Theory of Accountancy (CTA)	One/two years additional above Bachelor's degree
Chartered Accountant (SA)	S. Cert. + 6
Tax Law Programme, Unisa (from 1985)	S. Cert. + 1

ENGINEERING AND LAND SURVEYING

B.Ing.	S. Cert. + 4
B.Sc.Ing	S. Cert. + 4
B.Ing(Hons.)	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
Hons.B.Sc.Ing	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
M.Ing.	One year additional above Hons. degree
M.Sc.Ing	One year additional above Hons. degree
D.Ing	Two years additional above Master's degree
D.Phil/Ph.D.Ing.	One year additional above Master's degree
D.Sc.Ing.	Two years additional above Master's degree
B.(Land Surveying)	S. Cert. + 4
B.Sc.(Land Surveying)	S. Cert. + 4
M.(Land Surveying)	Two years additional above Bachelor's degree
M.Sc.(Land Surveying)	Two years additional above Bachelor's degree
D.(Land Surveying)	One year additional above Master's degree
D.Sc.(Land Surveying)	One year additional above Master's degree

AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY

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B.Agric.	S. Cert + 3
B.Agric.Admin.	S. Cert. + 3
B.Inst.Agr.(Hons.)	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
B.Sc.Agric.	S. Cert. + 4
M.Sc.Agric.	One year additional above Hons. degree
M.Inst.Agr.	One year additional above Hons. degree
Ph.D.Agric	One year additional above Master's degree
D.Sc.Agric.	Two years additional above Master's degree
D.Inst.Agr.	Two years additional above Master's degree
B.Sc.Forestry	S. Cert. + 4
B.Sc.(Hons) Forestry	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
M.Sc.Forestry	One year additional above Hons. degree
Ph.D.Forestry	One year additional above Master's degree
D.Sc.Forestry	Two years additional above Master's degree
B.Sc.Agric.-Ing.(Agricultural Engineering)	S. Cert. + 4
Hons.B.Sc.Agric.-Ing.(Agricultural Engineering)	One year additional above Bachelor's degree

MUSIC	
B.Mus.	S. Cert. + 4
B.Mus.Hons.	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
M.Mus	One year additional above Hons. degree
D.Mus	Two years additional above Master's degree
ARTS	
B.A.	S. Cert. + 3
B.A.Hons.	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
M.A.	One year additional above Hons. degree
M.A. (Clinical Psychology)	Two years additional above Hons. degree
D.Phil.	Two years additional above Master's degree
D.Litt.	Two years additional above Master's degree
B.Bibl.	S. Cert. + 4
B.Bibl.Hons.	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
M.Bibl.	One year additional above Hons. degree
D.Phil.	One year additional above Master's degree
D.Bibl.	One year additional above Master's degree
SCIENCE	
B.Sc.	S. Cert. + 3
B.Sc.(Hons.)	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
M.Sc.	One year additional above Hons. degree
Ph.D	Two years additional above Master's degree
D.Sc.	Two years additional above Master's degree
B.Sc.(Dietetics)	S. Cert. + 4
B.Sc.Dietetics(Hons.)	S. Cert. + 4
M.Sc.(Dietetics)	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
M.Sc. Home Economics	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
D.Sc. Dietetics	One year additional above Master's degree
D.Sc. Home Economics	One year additional above Master's degree
EDUCATION	
B.A.(Ed.)	S. Cert. + 4
B.Agric.(Ed.)	S. Cert. + 4

B.Bibl.(Ed.)	S. Cert. + 4
B.Com.(Ed.)	S. Cert. + 4
B.Mus.(Ed.)	S. Cert. + 4
B.Prim.(Ed.)	S. Cert. + 4
B.Prim.Ond.	S. Cert. + 4
B.Sc.(Ed.)	S. Cert. + 4
B.Ed.	S. Cert. + 5
M.Ed.	One year additional above B.Ed.
D.Ed.	One year additional above M.Ed.

LAW

B.Iuris/B.Juris	S. Cert. + 3
B.Proc.	S. Cert. + 4
Baccalaureus Legum Civilium (B.L.C.)	S. Cert. + 3
LL.B	S. Cert. + 5
LL.M.	One year additional above LL.B.
LL.D.	One year additional above LL.M.
D.Phil/Ph.D.	One year additional above LL.M.

SOCIAL SCIENCE

B.Soc.Sc.	S. Cert. + 3
B.Soc.Sc. (Hons.)	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
M.Soc.Sc.	One year additional above Hons. degree
D.Phil/Ph.D.	Two years additional above Master's degree
D.Soc.Sc	Two years additional above Master's degree
B.Soc.Sc.(S.W.)(Social Work)	S. Cert. + 4
B.A.(S.W.)(Social Work)	S. Cert. + 4
B.Soc.Sc.Hons.(S.W.)(Social Work)	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
B.A.Hons.(S.W.)(Social Work)	One year additional above Hons. degree
M.Soc.Sc.(S.W.)(Social Work)	One year additional above Hons. degree
M.A.(S.W.)(Social Work)	1 - 2 years additional above Master's degree
D.Phil./Ph.D.	

FINE ARTS

B.A.(F.A.)	S. Cert. + 4
B.A.(Fine Arts)	S. Cert. + 4

B.Fine Arts	S. Cert. + 4
M.A.(F.A.)	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
M.A.(Fine Arts)	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
M.Fine Art	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
D.Phil./Ph.D.	Two years additional above Master's degree
VETERININARY SCIENCE	
B.V.Sc.	S. Cert. + 5
B.V.Sc.(Hons.)	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
M.V.Sc.	Two years additional above Bachelor's degree
D.V.Sc.	One year additional above Master's degree
D.V.Sc.	Two years additional above Bachelor's degree
OTHER	
Agriculture, College of, Cedara	S. Cert. + 1
Chemist, Registration Certificate as	S. Cert. + 5
Attorneys' Admission Examination	S. Cert. + 4
Housing Management, National Diploma in	S. Cert. + 3
Housing Management, National Certificate in	S. Cert. + 2
Housing Management, National Certificate in The Theory of Management course in Security, Unisa	S. Cert. + 2
Clinical Remedial Teaching, UCT	S. Cert. + 1 OR one year additional
Competency, Engineers Certificate of (Factories) Part A & B	1 year additional
Datametrics Diploma, Unisa	S. Cert. + 3
Diploma in Forestry	S. Cert. + 1
Federal Theological Seminary, Associateship	S. Cert. + 3
Film Production Technicians, National Certificate	S. Cert. + 3
Fort Cox-Agricultural College Diploma	S. Cert. + 2
Health Inspectors, Bantu Education	Std 8 + 2
Health Inspectors, National Diploma	Std 9 + 2
	S. Cert. + 2

Department of Transport

Leading Seaman	Std 8/NTC 1
Petty Officer	Std 9/NTC 2
Warrant Officer Instructor	S. Cert. + 1
Chief Petty Officer	S. Cert.
Certificate of Proficiency as Chief Engineer (Coasting)	S. Cert. + 3
Certificate of Proficiency as Chief Engineer (Foreign Going)	S. Cert. + 4
Certificate of Proficiency as 2nd Engineer	S. Cert. + 3
Master (Coasting)	S. Cert. + 2
Master (Foreign Going)	S. Cert. + 4
Chief Navigating Officer (Foreign Going)	S. Cert. + 3
Master (Special)(Foreign Going)/Chief Engineer Officer (Special) (Foreign Going)	S. Cert. + 5
Navigating Officer (Coasting)	S. Cert. + 1
Second Navigating Officer (Foreign Going)	S. Cert. + 2

TEACHER TRAINING

For university degree training see EDUCATION

Bantu Teacher's Higher Certificate	Std 8 + 2
Bantu Teacher's Diploma	S. Cert. + 2
Coloured Primary Teachers' Lower Certificate	Std 8 + 2
Higher Primary Teachers Certificate (Bantu)	Std 8 + 2
Higher Education Diploma (post-graduate)	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
Higher Education Diploma (Secondary School)	S. Cert. + 4
Higher Education Diploma (Technical Secondary School)	One year additional above Bachelor's degree
Junior Primary Teacher's Certificate, Coloured Affairs	Std 8 + 3
Junior Secondary Teacher's Certificate, Bantu Education	S. Cert. + 2
Native Primary Higher Certificate	Std 8 + 2
Primary Teacher's Certificate (Bantu)	Std 8 + 2
Transvaal Higher Education Diploma	S. Cert. + 4
Transvaal Education Diploma (Junior Primary)	S. Cert. + 3
Transvaal Education Diploma (Junior)	S. Cert. + 3

Cyto Technician, Registration Certificate	S. Cert. + 3
Speech Therapist and Audiologist, Registration Certificate	S. Cert. + 3
Speech Therapist, Registration Certificate	S. Cert. + 3
Dental Therapy, Licenciate	S. Cert. + 3
Dental Therapy, Registration Certificate	S. Cert. + 3

PROFESSIONAL BODIES

Accountants Societies' Intermediate Examination	S. Cert. + 1
Administration and Commerce, Institute - Associate/Associate Member	S. Cert. + 3
Administration and Commerce, Institute - Final (Part 3) Examination	S. Cert. + 3
Administration and Commerce, Institute - Intermediate Examination	S. Cert. + 1
Administration and Commerce, Institute - Certificate in Business Studies	S. Cert. + 1
Institute of Administrators of Community Affairs - Candidate	Std 8 + 1
Institute of Administrators of Community Affairs - Associate	One year additional
Institute of Administrators of Community Affairs - Brewing Certificate	S. Cert. + 1
Bankers, Institute of in S.A. - Certificate	S. Cert.
Bankers, Institute of in S.A. - Diploma Part I	S. Cert. + 1
Bankers, Institute of in S.A. - Diploma Part II	S. Cert. + 2
Library Association of S.A., examinations - Elementary	S. Cert. + 1
Library Association of S.A., examinations - Intermediate	S. Cert. + 2
Library Association of S.A., examinations - Final	S. Cert. + 3
Fire Services Institute - Junior Fireman	Std 9/NTC 2
Fire Services Institute - Fireman	S. Cert./NTC 3
Fire Services Institute - Senior Fireman	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5
Fire Services Institute - Graduate Member	S. Cert. + 2/NTC 6
Fire Services Institute - Associate Member	S. Cert. + 3
Fire Services Institute - Diploma	S. Cert. + 3
Building Societies Institute of Southern Africa - Intermediate	S. Cert. + 2
Building Societies Institute of Southern Africa - Final/Associateship	S. Cert. + 3
Building Societies Institute of Southern Africa - Valuer's Diploma	S. Cert. + 3
Chartered Institute of Transport	S. Cert. + 3
Construction Surveyors' Institute - Member	S. Cert. + 3
Cost and Management Accountants - Final Examination	S. Cert. + 4
Fire Engineers, Institution - Associate Membership	S. Cert. + 3
Fire Engineers, Institution - Graduateship	S. Cert. + 2
Fire Engineers, Institution - Member	S. Cert. + 2
Management, South African Institute of - Diploma in Advanced Management	S. Cert. + 3

Marketing Management Institute - Diploma in Marketing Management	S. Cert. + 3
Public Relations Institute of South Africa - Intermediate Examination	S. Cert. + 1
Public Relations Institute of South Africa - Final Examination	S. Cert. + 2
Town Clerks of S.A. Institute - Final Examination	S. Cert. + 3
Supervisory Management, S.A. Institute of	S. Cert. + 1
Topographical and Engineering Surveyors of South Africa, Institute of - Associate	S. Cert. + 1
Topographical and Engineering Surveyors of South Africa, Institute of - Member	S. Cert. + 2
Town Planning Institute, South Africa - Associateship	S. Cert. + 2
Water Pollution Control Institute - Diploma	S. Cert. + 4
Water Pollution Control Institute - Operator's Course	S. Cert./NTC 3

Department of Forestry

Forestry Diploma (depending on entrance qualification)	Std 8 + 2
	Std 9 + 2
	S. Cert. + 2

Department of Posts and Telecommunications

Certificates of Competency in:

Telecommunications	S. Cert. /NTC 3
Radiotelegraphy (Marine) First Class	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5
Radiotelegraphy (Marine) Second Class	S. Cert. /NTC 3
Radiotelegraphy (Aviation) First Class	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5
Radiotelegraphy (Aviation) Second Class	S. Cert. /NTC 3

Department of Mining

Mine Manager, Certificate of Competency	S. Cert. + 3
Mine Assayer, Certificate as	S. Cert. + 2
Mine Surveyor, Certificate as	S. Cert. + 3
Mine Overseer, Certificate of Competency	S. Cert. + 2
Certificate of Competency (Mechanical Engineering)	S. Cert. + 3
Certificate of Competency (Electrical Engineering)	S. Cert. + 3

Clerk of Works, Civil Service Certificate of Competency	S. Cert. + 3
Museum Association Technical Certificate	Std 8 + 1
National Preliminary Certificate in Business Education	S. Cert. + 1
Non Destructive Testing - Radiographic Testing	S. Cert. + 2
Non Destructive Testing - Ultrasonic Testing	S. Cert. + 1
Non Destructive Testing, General	S. Cert. + 3
Industrial Inspectors (Factories)	S. Cert. + 1
Industrial Training Officers, National Certificate	S. Cert. + 1
Royal Society of Health	See ENGLAND
Shorthand	See ENGLAND
Typewriting	See ENGLAND

PARAMEDICAL OCCUAPTIONS

Occupational Therapist, Registration Certificate	S. Cert. + 3
Blood Transfusion Technician	S. Cert. + 2
Dental Mechanician, Certificate of Competency	Std 9/NTC 2
Diagnostic Radiographer	S. Cert. + 2
Electro Encefalographic Technician	S. Cert. + 1
Physiotherapist, Registration Certificate	S. Cert. + 3
Hematology Technician, Registration Certificate	S. Cert./NTC 3
Clinical Technologist, Registration Certificate	S. Cert. + 3
Medical Technologist, Registration Certificate	S. Cert. + 3
Microbiology Technician, Registration Certificate	Std 8 + 1
Orthopaedic Mechanic, Registration Certificate	S. Cert. + 2
Audiologist, Registration Certificate	S. Cert. + 3

S.A. Nursing Council:

Enrolled Nurse	Std 8 + 2
General Nurse (before 1984)	S. Cert. + 3
General Nurse (after 1984)	S. Cert. + 4
Psychiatric Nurse	S. Cert. + 3 OR 1 year additional
Registered Midwife	1 year additional
Enrolled Midwife	Std 8 + 2

2.28 SPAIN

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES	
Bachiller Superior	S. Cert.
Graduado Escolar	Std 7
Titulo de Tecnico Auxiliar	S. Cert. (Commerce)
Curso de orientacion universitaria	S. Cert.
CRAFT TRAINING	
Radiotecnica Diploma	S. Cert./NTC 3
TERTIARY TRAINING	
Ayudante de Ingeniero (Mecanica)	S. Cert. + 3/T3
Titulo de Arcquitecto Tecnico en Ejecucion de Obras	S. Cert. + 3/T3
Ingeniera Tecnica	S. Cert. + 3/T3
Titulo de Perito Industrial	S. Cert. + 2/T2
Ingeniero Tecnica de Grado Medio	S. Cert. + 2/T2
UNIVERSITY TRAINING	
Ingeniero de Minas	S. Cert. + 5
Licenciado/Licentiatura en Ciencias	S. Cert. + 5
Licenciado/Licentiatura	S. Cert. + 5
Doctorado	2 years additional
OTHER	
Operador de Laboratorio	Std 9/NTC 2
Perito Agronomo en Especialidades Tropicales	S. Cert. + 3

2.29 SWEDEN

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Avgangsbetyg	Std 9
Handelsrealskola	Std 8
Maskinteknisk Arbetslaere	Std 9 (Technical)
Secondary School Certificate	S. Cert.
Slutbetyg Grundskolan	Std 7
Studentexamen	S. Cert.

CRAFT TRAINING

Fortbildningskurs för verkstadstekniker	S. Cert./NTC 3
Verkstadsskola Techniker	Std 9/NTC 2
Verkstadsskola, Slutbetyg	Std 9/NTC 2

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Fackskolingenjör	S. Cert. + 2/T2
Gymnasieingenjör	S. Cert. + 1/T1
Ingenjörsexamen	S. Cert. + 3/T3
Sjoingenjörsexamen	S. Cert. + 3/T3

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Bergsinjörsexamen	S. Cert. + 4
Civilenjörsexamen	S. Cert. + 4
Ekonomexamen	S. Cert. + 3
Filosofie kandidat-examen	S. Cert. + 3
Filosofie Magister	S. Cert. + 3
Filosofik-samhällsvetenskapligexamen	S. Cert. + 3
Psykologexamen	S. Cert. + 3
Filosofie doktorsexamen	4 years additional

OTHER

Kurs för grundutbildning av laboratorieassistenter	S. Cert. + 2

2.30 SWITZERLAND

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Artsgehilfen/Laborantin	S. Cert. (Technical)
Attestato di Maturita	S. Cert.
Baccalaureat	S. Cert.
Certifcat d'Etudes Secondaires	Std 7
Diplome d'etudes Commerciales	Std 9 (Commerce)
Handelsdiplom Höhere Handelsschule	Std 9 (Commerce)
International Baccalaureate Diploma	S. Cert.
Kantonale Handelsschule	S. Cert. (Commerce)
Kaufmännischen Lehrabschlussprüfung	S. Cert. (Commerce)
Maturite	S. Cert.
Maturitätszeugnis	S. Cert.
Mittelschule Athenaeum Diplom	S. Cert. (Commerce)

CRAFT TRAINING

Attestato de capacita	S. Cert./NTC 3 (including apprenticeship)
Bauführer	S. Cert. + 2/NTC 6
Baumeister	S. Cert. + 3
Certificat de capacite	S. Cert./NTC 3 (including apprenticeship)
Elektromonteure-Zeugnis	S. Cert./NTC 3
Fähigkeitszeugnis	S. Cert./NTC 3 (including apprenticeship
Meister	S. Cert. + 1/NTC 5

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Chemiker Diplom (HTL)	S. Cert. + 3/T3
Diplome d'Ingenieur ETS (Ecole Technique Superieure)	S. Cert. + 3/T3
HTL Ingenieur	S. Cert. + 3/T3
Ingenieur Technicien ETS	S. Cert. + 3/T3

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Diplom in Angewandter Psychologie	S. Cert. + 5
Diplom Ingenieur	S. Cert. + 5
Diplome d'ingenieur mecanicien	S. Cert. + 4
Licencie/Licenziat	Varies from S. Cert. + 3 to + 5
Doctorat/Doktorat	
Maschineningenieur	S. Cert. + 5
Tierartzt	S. Cert. + 5
Vordiplomexamen	S. Cert. + 2

OTHER

Beschäftigungstheraphie, Diplom (Occupational therapy)	S. Cert. + 3
Betriebsökonom	S. Cert. + 3
Bibliothekarin VSB	S. Cert. + 2
Brevet de Connaissances (Primary teacher training)	S. Cert. + 2
Certificat d'etudes preprofessionelles (Nursing)	S. Cert. + 1
Certificat d'etudes professionelles Hoteliere	S. Cert. + 3
Diplome d'etudes Sociales (Social Work)	S. Cert. + 3
Dolmetscher Diplom	S. Cert. + 3/4
Laborantin und Sekretarin	Std 7 + 2
Laborantine Medicale	S. Cert. + 2
Medizinische Laborantin	S. Cert. + 1
Physiotherapeut	S. Cert. + 3
Sekretarinnen Diplom	Std 8
Traducteur	S. Cert. + 3
Traducteur et Interprete Parlementaire	S. Cert. + 3
Uberzetser Diplom	S. Cert. + 2/3

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2.31 USA

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

Certificate of Educational Competence	S. Cert.
Grade 12 Diploma	S. Cert.
High School Certificate of Proficiency	S. Cert.
High School Diploma	S. Cert.
High School Equivalency Diploma	S. Cert.

TERTIARY TRAINING

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Associate	S. Cert. + 2
Bachelor's	S. Cert. + 4
Master's	1 to 2 years additional above Bachelor
Doctorate	1 to 2 years additional above Master

OTHER

Certificate in Nondestructive Testing (American Society for Metals)	S. Cert. + 2
Certificate in Quality Control (American Society for Quality Control)	S. Cert. + 2

2.32 ZIMBABWE

SCHOOL CERTIFICATES

College of Preceptors	See ENGLAND
RHODESIA CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION	
1 - 3 subjects	Std 7
5 or more subjects (including English)	Std 8
Zimbabwe/Rhodesia Certificate of Education	As for Rhodesia Certificate of Education
Zimbabwe Certificate of Education	As for Rhodesia Certificate of Education
National Certificate of Education	As for Rhodesia Certificate of Education
GENERAL CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION (GCE)	
Ordinary (O) levels:	
1 - 4 subjects	Std 8
5 or more subjects (including English Language)	Std 9
Advanced (A) levels:	
2 A levels plus 3 O levels (including English Language at O or A level)	S. Cert.
M levels:	
2 M levels plus 3 O levels (including English Language at O or M level)	S. Cert.
CAMBRIDGE SCHOOL CERTIFICATE/OVERSEA SCHOOL CERTIFICATE	
BEFORE 1952:	
1 - 4 subjects	Std 9
5 or more subjects (including English Language)	S. Cert.
AFTER 1952:	
1 - 4 subjects	Std 8
5 or more subjects (including English Language)	Std 9

NB.:GRADES 1 - 8 = PASS

CAMBRIDGE HIGHER SCHOOL CERTIFICATE

2 Principal subjects plus 3 School Certificate subjects (including English language)	S. Cert.
Three years secondary schooling	Std 8

CRAFT TRAINING

City and Guilds of London Institute	See ENGLAND
Mining, Diploma in (Learner Official)	S. Cert./NTC 3
National Craft Certificate	Std 9/NTC 2
National Advanced Craft Certificate	S. Cert./NTC 3
National Craft Certificate Part III	S. Cert./NTC 3
PTC Telecommunications Mechanic	S. Cert./NTC 3
Contract of Apprenticeship (if awarded with one of the above)	One year additional
Contract of Apprenticeship (if submitted alone)	Std 9/NTC 2

TERTIARY TRAINING

TECHNICIAN TRAINING

Architects Technician Diploma	S. Cert. + 1/T1
Architects Higher Technician Diploma	S. Cert. + 2/T2
Cartography Higher Technician Diploma	S. Cert. + 2/T2
City and Guilds of London Institute	See ENGLAND
Civil Engineering Technical/Technician Certificate	S. Cert./NTC 3
Diploma in Metallurgy	S. Cert. + 1/T1
Higher National Technician Certificate	S. Cert. + 2/T2
Itessa - Member	S. Cert. + 1/T1
Itessa - Associate Member	S. Cert. + 2/T2
Mine Surveyor's Certificate of Competency	S. Cert. + 3/T3
National Certificate	S. Cert. + 1/T1
National Diploma in Engineering	S. Cert. + 2/T2
National Diploma in Engineering plus ENDORSEMENT: PRACTICAL TRAINING	S. Cert. + 3/T3
National Intermediate Diploma	S. Cert. + 1/T1
National Technician Certificate	S. Cert. + 1/T1
National Technician Diploma	S. Cert. + 2/T2

UNIVERSITY TRAINING

Bachelor's	S. Cert. + 3
Honours	S. Cert. + 4
Master's	1 - 2 years additional
Doctor's	1 - 2 years additional
Bachelor of Law (BL)	S. Cert. + 3
Bachelor of Laws (LLB)	S. Cert. + 4

OTHER

Adult Education Certificate	S. Cert. + 1
Animal Health Inspector	S. Cert.
Certificate in Education	S. Cert. + 2
Civil Service Law Examination	S. Cert. + 2
Civil Service/African Languages Written Exams	S. Cert.
Diploma in Social Work	S. Cert. + 2
Diploma of the Gwebi College of Agriculture	S. Cert. + 1
Enrolled Nurse	S. Cert.
Field Ecology	S. Cert. + 1
General Medical Laboratory Technology	S. Cert. + 3
General Nurse	S. Cert. + 2
Health Assistant's Certificate	S. Cert. + 1
Inspector of Trade Measures	S. Cert. + 2
Law, Higher Examinations Part I & II	S. Cert. + 2
Law, Lower Examinations Part I & II	S. Cert. + 1
Magistrates Admission Examination	S. Cert. + 3
Management Services Certificate	S. Cert.
Medical Technology, Diploma in	S. Cert. + 2
Office Studies Certificate	Std 9 (Commerce)
Radiographer's Diploma	S. Cert. + 1
Secretarial Studies Diploma/Certificate	S. Cert.
Specialist Diploma in Medical Laboratory Technology	S. Cert. + 4
University Medical Technology Diploma	S. Cert. + 4

APPENDICES

A. TRAINING INSTITUTIONS WHOSE CERTIFICATES ARE NOT ACCEPTED FOR EVALUATION

ANDORRA

Institutum atque Academia Auctorum Internationalis, Andorra
Universidad Indigenista Montezuma

AUSTRALIA

Donsbach University School of Nutrition, Sentinel Securities Limited, Sydney
Independent University of Australia, Morwell, Victoria
University of St. Bartholomew, Oodnadatta, South Australia

BELGIUM

Académie Commerciale, Liége
Académie des Sciences Commerciales et Industrielles, Liége
Centre International d'Etudes par Correspondence, Liége
Institut des Hautes Etudes Commerciales, Brussels
Institut Modern Polytechnique, Liége
Institut Normal de Culture Générale, Liége
Institut Normal des Sciences Commerciales, Liége
Institut Philotechnique, Brussels
Institut Superieur Technique et Colonial de Liége
Institute of the International Thyrological Academy, Brussels
Université Philotechnique, Brussels

BRAZIL

Universidade Brasileira, Rio de Janeiro

BURMA

American Medical College, Rangoon
Burma Divinity School

CANADA

Académie Nationale d'Hygiene et de Medicine Naturelle, Montreal
Addison State University, Ottawa
Calgary College of Technology, Calgary, Alberta
Canadian Temple College of Life, Burnaby, British Columbia
Central State Research Center, Ontario
Earl James's National University College, Toronto/Ontario
Empire College of Ophthalmology, Toronto/Ontario
Empire Optical Company, Toronto/Ontario
Institute Academy, Burnaby, British Columbia
International Academy, Burnaby & Vancouver, British Columbia
Johann Keppler School of Medicine, Toronto/ Ontario
Morston-Colwyn University, London/Ontario
National University Dominion of Canada, Toronto/Ontario
National University of Canada Toronto/Ontario
Oxford College of Arts and Science, Ontario
Philathea College, London & Ontario (may only award Theological degrees)
Royal College of Science, Toronto/Ontario
United American Medical College, Ontario
Universal Life Foundation, Burnaby, British Columbia

CUBA

Universidad Latino-Amercano de la Habana, Havana
Universidad Tecnologica Nacional, Havana

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Nansen-Akademie, Prague

DENMARK

Norden Fjord World University, Skyum Berge

EL SALVADOR

Universidad Sintetica Latina y Americana, San Salvador

ENGLAND

Ambassador College, St Albans
Academic College of Holy Studies, Sheffield
Academy of Asia
Academy of the Science of Man, Sussex
Albany Educational Services, Northampton
Anglo-American Institute of Drugless Therapy, Bournemouth
Anglo-European College of Chiropractic Ltd, Bournemouth
Avatar Episcopal University, London
Avatar International University, London
Brantridge Forest School, Balcombe
Brantridge Forest School, Sussex
British College of Somnotherapy and Psychology, London
BUYTTO, London
Capital Radio Engineering Institute, Knightsbrigde
Catholic Ministerial Training University, Yorkshire
Central School of Religion
Chartered Society of Psychiatric Practioners England, London
City Medical Correspondence College, London
College of Applied Science, Oxford
Collegiate Institute of London
Collegium Academicum Ministeriale
Collegium Neotarium Philosophiae/Neotarium College of Philosophy, Oxford
Collegium Technologicum Sussensis Britania, Sussex
Columbia Pacific University, Birmingham
Cranmer Hall Theological College, London

Edinburgh Theological Hall, Glasgow & Edinburgh
Episcopal University of St. Peter Port
European College of the Sciences of Man, Sheffield
Facultatis Collegii Oxom Universitatis Internationalis, Oxford
Faraday College
Forum Lux Mundi, Oxford
Harley Private College, London
Harley University, London
Hubbard College of Scientology, East Grinstead
Institute of Engineers, London S.E.
Institute of Galiennique du Rouergue, London
Institute of Life Science, London
Institute of Personality Promotion IPP, London
Institutum atque Academica Auctorum Internationalis, London
International Academy, London
International Free Episcopal University, London
International Free Protestant Episcopal University, London
International Protestant Birkbesk College, London
Kensington University, Hartlepool
London College of Applied Science, London
London College of Physiology, London
London College of Theology, London
London Institute for Applied Research, London
London Institute of Applied Research, London & Yarmouth Isle of Wight
London Institute of Business Studies, London
London Tottenham International Christian University, London
Maidstone College of Further and Higher Education
Mansfield College, Oxford
Metropolitan Collegiate (BCM-Collegiate), London
Ministerial Training College, Doncaster & Sheffield
Ministerial Training College, Yorkshire
Morston-Colwyn University, London
National Ecclesiastical University, Sheffield
Nazarene Fellowship, London
North West College of Science and Arts, London
North West London University, London
Order of the Holy Cross of Jerusalem, Sheffield

Oxford College of Applied Science, Oxford
Oxford Collegiate Institute of the International University, London
Oxford Institute of Applied Research, London
Pacific States University, London
Psychological Foundation of Great Britain, London
Sacrorum Studiorum Collegium Academicum, Sheffield
Saint Peter's Collegiate Academy, London/Sheffield
School of Applied Sciences, London
Somerset University, Somerset
South Eastern Extension College
St. Andrew's Correspondence College, London
St. Andrew's Ecumenical Correspondence College, London
St. Andrew's Ecumenical Foundation University, London
St. Giles University College, Buckinghamshire
St. John Chrysostom College, London
St. Mary's Medicine University, London
Sussex College of Technology, Haywards Heath
TEE Spacequest Ltd, the European Education Group, London
Thame[illegible]pen University
Trinity Collegiate International, London
Trinity Extension University, London
Universal College, London
Universitas Iltiensis, London
University (or Academy) of the Science of Man, Haywards Heath
University CC, London
University of Coventry, Coventry
University of Sealand, Essex
University of the Old Catholic Church of the North of England, Sheffield
University of Winchester, London
Western Orthodox University, Glastonbury
World Education Fellowship, London

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Chan-Shaolim-Si-Universität, Mönchengladbach
Franklin Institut, Lindau

Institut für Wirtschafswissenschaften der Alt Rom. Kath. Hochschule, Oldenburg
Inter State College, Meerbusch
International Institute of Arts and Letters, Lindau
J.A. Comenius University, Heidelberg
Newport University, Meerbusch
Pacific States University, München
Sancta Veteris Romana Catholica Ecclesia (A.R.K.K.), Essen-Schönbeck

FRANCE

Academie (Universite) des Sciences de l'Homme Bordeaux
Academie Berrichonne
Academie Europa-Americana, Toulouse
Academie Internationale Paris & Toulouse
Academie Latine des Sciences Art et Lettres de Paris
Academie Victor Hugo, Paris
Centre International d'Etudes par Correspondance, Paris
College Naturopathique de France
Ecole Centrale des Techniciens de l'Electronique, Paris
Ecole Dentaire Superieure de Radiologie et Physiotherapie, Paris
Ecole Professionelle Superieure, Paris
Ecole Superieure Technique et Commerciale de Paris
Ecole Universelle par Correspondance de Paris/Lyon/Nice
European Center for Continuing Education/European Counseling Center, Montpellier
Faculte Libre de France, Bordeaux & Paris
Institut International des Hautes Etudes Biologiques, Paris
Institut International des Recherches Scientifiques et Psychologiques, Paris
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GHANA

State University of the Republic of Ghana Accra-Achimota

HONG KONG

Chu Hai College
Sir Edward Heyzer's Free Technical College
South China University

INDIA

All-India Vidwat Sammelan Jaigani
Amritsar University, Amritsar
Arya University, Srinagar
Bible University Ambuhr
British Institute of Commerce and Accountancy (BICA), Bombay
British Institute of Engineering Technology (BIET), Bombay
Central Board of Higher Education
Commercial University, Daryaganj
Dawn Medical College, Lahore
Dhanbad Engineering College, Bihar
Eastern Educational Syndicate, Pargana
Eastern Orthodox University, Ambuhr
Globe University of Science, Kumbakonam
Indian Sanitary Institute, Delhi
Institute of Social Order, Poona
Islamic University Darul 'Uloom, Deoband
Janta Engineering College, Karnal
National Homeopathic Medical College, Simla
National University and National Research Institute, Karnal
National University, Nagpur
Oxford Medical College, Lahore
Pontifical Athenaeum
Self-Culture University, Kizhanattam

Society of Incorporated Accountants and Auditors of India, Delhi
Spicer Memorial College, Poona
St. John's University, Ambuhr
The World Jnana Sadhak Society Jalpaigur
United Nations University Delhi (not to be confused with the United Nations University in Japan)
Vocational University, Amritsar en Delhi
Western University Kapurthala

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Academia di S. Andrea, Rome
Accademia di Studi Superiori "Minerva" / Accademia Studiorum "Minerva" (Bari & Trieste)
Accademia di Studi Superiori Phoenix (Bari & Trieste)
Accademia Gentium "Popularum Progressio", Rome
Accademia Internazionale di Alta Cultura, Rome
Accademia Italia, Salsomaggiore Terme
Accademia Latinitatis Exaledae Artium et Litterarum, Rome
Accademia Mondiale degli Artisti e Professionis, Rome
Accademia Romana di Scienze e Arti John F. Kennedy, Rome
Accademia Tiberina, Rome
Accademia Toscana, Firenze
Accademia Universale de Governo Cosmo-Astrosofico, Trieste
Accademia Universitaria Internazionale, Rome
Associazione Nazionale Laureati e Diplomatici Fermo nel Piceno
Centro Italiano Ricerche Ellecttroniche Nucleari, Rome
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Libera Universita di Studi "CD", Rome
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Universita delle Arti, Salsomaggiore, Terme
Universita S. Nicola, Rome
Washington International Academy, Rome
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JAPAN

Japan Christian College, Tokyo

LUXEMBURG

Inter State College, Luxembourg

MEXICO

Elysion College Rosarito Beach, Baja
Johann Keppler School of Medicine of Central America, Baja

NETHERLANDS

Christian World Church (CWC), Spanbeek
Diaspora Universiteit, Maastricht
(Stichting) Europese Universiteit (Amsterdam)

Faculty of Neoreligion, Amsterdam/Haarlem
Foundation (Université Europeenne), Amsterdam
Inter State College, Laag-Zuthem
International Spiritual High School, Amsterdam
Internationale Christelijke Universiteit, Amsterdam
Internationale Fakulteit (te Haarlem)
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Trinity Hall College, Amsterdam
Vrije Academie voor Chirologie Nederland, Vaals
Vrije Academie voor Wetenschappelijk Chirologie

PAKISTAN

Chicago Medical College, Lahore
Oxford Medical College, Lahore
Universal Medical College, Lahore
Université Libre Asie, Karachi

PANAMA

Institum atque Academia Auctorum Internationalis, Panama City
Institute y Academia International de Antores

SINGAPORE

National University

SPAIN

Imperial Philo-Byzantine University & Academy, Madrid
Schola Popularis Botanicae, Barcelona

SWITZERLAND

Albert Einstein-Institut
American College in Switzerland
Brackenridge School of Economy, Zürich
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Charleston Linguarum Rerum Politicarum et Journalisticarum Collegium, Lausanne
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Markt-Service-Institut AG (MSI), Bern
Recherche Biologique, Genêve
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Universita di Herisau
Universitas Iltiensis Kunsnacht, (See also England)
Université Internationale/ International University
Verband Diplomierter
Psychologen VDP, Seminar für Angewandte Psychologie, Lugano-Paradiso

USA

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American Bible School, Chicago & Florida
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American Extension School of Law, Chicago, Illinois
American Graduate School, California
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American Institute of Life Science, Indianapolis, Indiana
American International Academy, New York
American International University, Beverly Hills, California / Phoenix, Arizona
American Legion University
American National Association of West Virginia
American National University, Phoenix, Arizona
American Pacific University, Irvine, California
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American University, San Ysidro, California
American West University
American Western University, Tulsa, Oklahoma
Andrew Jackson College, Baton Rouge, Louisiana
Anglo-American Institute of Drugless Medicine
Anglo-American University College of Medicine
Aquarian Church
Aquinas University of Scholastic Philosophy
Argus University, Fairplay, Colorado
Atlanta Southern University
Atlantic Northeastern University, New York
Atlantic Southern University, Atlanta & Seattle
Atlantic University
Aurea Publications, New York
Bellin Memorial University, Manasses, Virginia
Ben Franklin Academy & Institute for Advanced Studies, Washington DC
Benjamin Franklin Institute, New York/ Delaware
Bernadean University, Las Vegas, Nevada
Blackstone School of Law, Chicago, Illinois
Jones University (BJU), Greenville, South Carolina

Bona Vista University, Douglas, Wyoming
Boston City College
Bradford University, Altadena, California
Brain Pool Corporation (BPC) Institute for Psychology Research, Wilmington, Delaware
Bretton Woods University, Indianapolis, Indiana
Brownell University, Jacsonville, Florida
Buchanan High School
Buckner University, Honolulu, Hawaii
Burton College & Seminary, Manitou Springs, Colorado
California American University, Escondido, California
California Christian University, Los Angeles, California
California Graduate School of Marital & Family Therapy, San Rafael, California
California Pacifica University
California Western University, Santa Ana, California
Calvary Christian Church of Faith Inc.
Calvary Grace Christian Church of Faith, Fort Lauderdale, Florida
Carlton University, Honolulu, Hawaii
Carnegie Institute of Engineering
Carolina Institute of Human Relations, Sumter, South Carolina
Century University, Beverly Hills, California
Charitable University of Delaware, Delaware
Chartered University of Huron
Chicago College of Naprapathy, Chicago, Illinois
Chicago Medical College, Fort Pierce, Florida
Chillicothe Business College
Chirological College of California, California
Christian Community College, Opelika, Alabama
Church of Light, Wilson, North Carolina/Los Angeles, California
City Temple Institution, Los Angeles, California
City University, Los Angeles, California
Clayton University, St. Louis, Missouri
Clinton University/College, Michigan
College of Applied Psychology, Los Angeles, California
College of Divine Metaphysics, Indianapolis & New York
College of Franklin and Marshall
College of Homeopathy, Missouri

College of Human Services, New York
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College of Life Science, Austin, Texas
College of Naturatrics, Missouri
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College of Universal Truth, Chicago, Illinois
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Colorado State Christian College, Evergreen, Colorado
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Commonwealth Institute & Cramwell Research Institute, Adams, Massachusetts
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Divinity Academy of the Society of Christ, Chicago, Illinois
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Felix Adler Memorial University, Charlotte, North Carolina
First Church of Research, Vermont
Florida State Christian College, Fort Lauderdale, Florida
Forest Park University, Chicago, Illinois
Four States Cooperative University, Jefferson, Texas
Franklin University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Geneva Theological College in Indiana, Vincennes, Indiana
Geneva Theological College of Wisconsin
German American Dental College, Chicago, Illinois

Golden State University, Denver & Hollywood & San Marcos, California
Graduate School of Human Behaviour, Oakland, California
Graduate School of Patent Resources Institute, Washington DC
Great Lakes College, Cleveland, Ohio
Great Seal of the State of California
Gulf Southern University
Hamilton State University
Hartford Technical College
Hawthorne University, Petaluma, California
Head University, Hollywood, Florida / Heed
Headlands University, Mendocino, California
Henry George Extension University
Highland University, Athens, Tennessee
Holistic Life University, San Francisco, California
Hollywood College (Chiropractory)
Homestead Bible College, Florida
Illinois State University
Independence University, Independence, Missouri
Independent Christian Academy of Divinity, Chicago, Illinois
Indiana Nor hern Graduate School of Professional Management, Gas City, Indiana
Indiana State University
Institute for the Advanced Study of Human Sexuality, San Francisco, California
Institute of Healing Arts, Sino-Americal Medical Rehabilitation Association (SAMRA)
Institute of Metaphysics, Birmingham, Alabama
International College, Los Angeles, California
International Corporation of Engineers, Delaware
International Institute for Advanced Studies, Clayton, Missouri
International Knights of Goodwill (Educational Services), Chicago
International University, Missouri / California / Chicago
International University of Delaware
Iona College, Michigan
J.A. Comenius University, San Francisco, California
Jackson State University, Pasadena, California
Johann Keppler School of Medicine of Central America, New York
John F. Kennedy University, Cheyenne, Wyoming
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Karma University, Little River, California

Kensington University, Los Angeles, California/Glendale
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La Jolla University, la Jolla, California
La Salle University, Chicago, Illinois
Laurence University, Santa Barbara, California/ Sarasota, Florida
Lawford State University, Baltimore
Life Science Church/College, Rolling Meadows, Illinois
Lincoln Jefferson University, Chicago, Illinois
Madison State University
Maharishi International University (MIU), Los Angeles, California
Marcus Tullius Cicero University Inc., San Francisco, California
Marmaduke University, South Lake Tahoe, Caljfornia
McKinley-Roosevelt College of Arts and Sciences, Chicago, Illinois
Metropolitan University, Glendale & Los Angeles, California
Mid-Western Graduate Bible School
Mid-Western University Inc., Arcadia, Missouri
Millard Fillmore Institute, California
Miller University, Philadelphia
Milton University, Maryland / New York
Mother Earth Church, Monterey, California
Mt. Sinia University & Theological Seminary
Naropa Institute, Boulder, Colorado
Nassau State Teachers College
National Bible College, Wichita, Kansas
National Christian University, Texas
National College of Arts and Sciences
National College of Audiometry, Chicago, Illinois
National Eclectic Institut/Denmark /Germany/Spain
National Stevens University, California
National University & National Research Institute, Denver, Colorado
National University of Colorado, Colorado/ South Dakota
National University of Dakota
Neotarian College of Philosophy of the Neotarian Fellowship, Kansas
New York State College
Newport International University, Newport Beach, California
Newport University Newport Beach, California/Los Angeles

North American Colleges of Natural Health Sciences, San Rafael, California
North American University, Phoenix, Arizona
North Continental University, Santa Rosa, California
Northern Utah Management Institute, Park City, Utah
Northwestern College of Allied Sciences
Ohio Central College
Ohio Christian College, Columbus, Ohio
Open University of America, Hyattsville, Maryland
Oriental University, Washington DC
Otay Mesa Ministry of Salvation, San Diego, California
Pacific International University, San Diego, California
Pacific Northwestern University
Pacific Oxford College, Las Vegas, Nevada
Pacific States University, Los Angeles, California
Pacific Western University, Colorado
Pacific Western University, Encino, California
Palm Beach Psychotherapy Training Center, Palm Beach, Florida
Palmer College of Chiropractic, Davenport, Iowa
Palo Alto School of Professional Psychology, Palo Alto, California
Pensacola Trade School
People's National University
Pioneer College
Pioneer Theological Seminary, Rockford, Illinois
Polycultural Institution of America, Washington DC
Professional Studies Institute, Phoenix, Arizona
Psychological Studies Institute, Palo Alto, California
Puget Sound College of the Bible, Seattle, Washington
Regency College
Regency Enterprises, St. Louis, Missouri
Rhode Island School of Law Inc., Wyoming
Rockford Community College
Rockwell University, Scottsdale, Arizona
Roosevelt University - NB.: NOT TO BE CONFUSED WITH THE ACCREDITED
ROOSEVELT UNIVERSITY IN CHICAGO
Saint John's University, Edgard, Louisiana
Saint Olav's Cathedral Academy of Religious Science, North Bergen, New Jersey
Santa Fé College of Natural Medicine, Santa Fe, Mexico

School of Applied Sciences of Great Britain, New
Searchlight University, Nevada
Sequoia University, Los Angeles, California
Seton Hall College of Medicine and Dentistry, Jersey City, New Jersey
Shelton College, New Jersey
Sierra States University, Los Angeles, California
South Eastern University, Myrtlebeach, South Carolina
Southeastern University of the Virgin Islands of the United States, Greenville, S. Carolina
Southeastern University, Louisiana
Southern (American) University, Fort Walton Beach, Florida
Southwest University, Phoenix, Arizona
Southwestern University, Tucson, Arizona
St Patrick Institute of Theology on Philosophy, Utah
St Paul's Seminary
Stamford University
Stanton University, San Francisco, California
Stetson College
Stewart University System, Centre, Alabama
Sunshine University School of Fine Arts, Crafts and Related Symposiums of Pinellas County, Florida
Susan B. Anthony University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Temple Bar College, Missoula, Montana
Tennessee Christian University, Fort Lauderdale, Florida
Tennessee Southern University, Fayetville, Tennessee
Texas Theological University, Fort Worth, Texas
Texas University (NB: THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS IS AN ACCREDITED UNIVERSITY)
The Church of Light, Los Angeles, California
Thomas A Edison College, Palm Beach, California
Thomas Jefferson University, (Missouri) St. Louis, Missouri (NB.: THERE IS AN ACCREDITED THOMAS JEFFERSON UNIVERSITY IN PHILADEPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA
Trinity College, Indianapolis, Indiana
Trinity Hall College, Springfield, Illinois/Delaware
United American Medical College, Metairie, Louisiana
United States University of America, Washington DC
Universal Life Church, Inc., Modesto, California & Phoenix, Arizona
Universitas Academica Andhrensis, Sunland, California

University Extension Conservatory, Chicago, Illinios
University for Humanistic Studies, San Diego, California
University Novelty & Engraving Co., Tampa, Florida
University of America Inc., Cora, Arizona
University of Beverly Hills, California
University of BUDO-Science/East-West Culture Institute, Anaheim, California
University of Central California, Sacramento
University of Corpus Christi, Reno, Nevada
University of Eastern Florida Inc., Florida
University of Leeds, New York
University of New York, New York
University of Oriental Studies, Los Angeles, California
University of Palm Beach, West Palm Beach, Florida
University of Pittsburg
University of San Antonio, Texas
University of the New World (UNW), Phoenix, Arizona/New York
Vetus Academia, West Virginia/New York/ Philadelphia
Walden University, South Naples, Florida
Washington National University, Chicago, Illinois
Washington International Academy, New York/Chicago
Webster University, Atlanta, Georgia
Western Colorado University, Grand Junction, Colorado
Western Institute for Research and Training in Humanics, Berkely, California
Western Regional Learning Center, San Francisco, California
Western University of Colorado
Western University, San Diego, California/Delaware
Williams College, New Mexico
Windham College, Putney, Vermont
World Open University, Ojai, California
World University Roundtable, Tucson, Arizona
World University, Tucson, Arizona

B. SOURCES

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HUMAN SCIENCES RESEARCH COUNCIL
RAAD VIR GEESTESWETENSKAPLIKE NAVORSING

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Administration

Head office

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NIPR

P.O. Box 32410, Braamfontein 2017
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Regional offices

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Tel. (021) 419-2572/3/4/5 Telex 5-22260 SA

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Die RGN onderneem, bevorder, ondersteun en koördineer navorsing op die gebied van die geesteswetenskappe, bepaal navorsingsprioriteite, versprei die resultate van geesteswetenskaplike navorsing, vergemaklik en evalueer die implementering van die resultate van navorsing, stimuleer die opleiding van navorsers, stel die volle spektrum van dissiplines in die geesteswetenskappe ten diens van die inwoners van die RSA en bevorder die wetenskap in die breë.

Institute

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Instituut vir Kommunikasienavorsing (IKOMM)

Instituut vir Mannekragnavorsing (IMAN)

Instituut vir Navorsingsontwikkeling (INO)

Instituut vir Opvoedkundige Navorsing (ION)

Nasionale Instituut vir Personeelnavorsing (NIPN)

Instituut vir Psigologiese en Edumetriese Navorsing (IPEN)

Instituut vir Sosiologiese en Demografiese Navorsing (ISODEM)

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